



# Unit 8 Writing



# 学习目标

- 01 上单元内容复习
- 02 一题两问审题
- 03 一题两问开头段的写法
- 04 主体段论证方法—今昔拓展
- 05 主体段论证方法—条件拓展
- 06 一题两问结尾段的写法

# 上单元内容复习

1

## 利弊分析的常见提问方式:

Do the **advantages** of xxx outweigh its **disadvantages**?

Is it a more **positive** or **negative** trend?

## Brainstorming思考步骤

在分析一个现象带来的好处和坏处时，为了让论点更加多样，除了之前讲到过的拆分题目信息，我面还可以从不同角度来思考，通常可以想的角度有：

**Health**: 健康是人们生活的基础，任何现象或问题都可能直接或间接地影响人们的健康状况。

**Efficiency**: 效率是衡量事物运行是否顺畅的重要指标。

**Relationship**: 人际关系是社会运行的基础，任何现象或问题都可能影响人们的关系。

**Money**: 从金钱的角度分析，可以帮助我们理解这个现象或问题对经济的影响。

**Environment**: 环境是我们生活的基础，从环境的角度分析，可以帮助我们理解这个现象或问题对环境的影响。

**Society/Safety/Spirit**: 从这些角度分析，可以帮助我们理解这个现象或问题对社会、安全和精神的影响。

# 上单元内容复习

## 2 立场选择

Do the advantages of xxx outweigh its disadvantages?

Is it a more positive or negative trend?

这两种提问方式都是要求你进行利弊分析，然后给出你的观点。但是，它们的侧重点略有不同。

"Do the advantages of xxx outweigh its disadvantages?" 这个问题更关注的是对比分析，即**优点和缺点之间的权衡**。需要详细地列出xxx的优点和缺点，然后分析哪一方面的影响更大。立场应该基于这种对比分析，明确地表明你认为**优点是否超过了缺点**。

"Is it a more positive or negative trend?" 这个问题更关注的是**整体趋势的评估**。需要分析xxx的正面影响和负面影响，然后评估整体上这是一个**正面的趋势**还是**负面的趋势**。

60%倾向于利多//弊多	80%倾向于利多//弊多
Para1. 开头段	Para1. 开头段
Para2. <b>让步</b> 段 (弊//利)	Para2. <b>让步反驳</b> 段 (弊//利 + <b>反驳</b> )
Para3. <b>立论</b> 段 (可以拆分成两个body段) (利//弊)	Para3. <b>立论</b> 段 (可以拆分成两个body段) (利//弊)
Para4. 结论段	Para4. 结论段

# 上单元内容复习

## 3 利弊分析开头段结构:

背景改写+个人观点/立场

## 利弊分析立场常见句型:

改写现象 + **While/Although** there are some drawbacks/benefits, I would argue that there are far more benefits/drawbacks.

## 利弊分析主体段写作步骤:

Step 1 提出+拓展中心论点: 扣题直观的中心句/分论点 (使用利弊表达)

on the bright side, + 句子

On the **downside**, however, + 句子

Step 2 支撑中心论点: 对论点进行拓展论证

Step 3 连接主要观点: 多个论点有序衔接形成多点式段落 (使用利弊表达)

One of the most palpable **benefits** is that + 句子.

Another **issue** is that + 句子

# 上单元内容复习

4

## 对比拓展:

在英语议论文写作中，对比拓展涉及呈现对比的论点或看法，以突出差异，然后扩展这些对比以加深论证或讨论。使用对比拓展可以达到以下论证效果：

- (1) **突出差异**：清晰地说明两个或多个概念、论点或情况之间的差异。这有助于强调每一方的优缺点。
- (2) **加强论点**：通过对比不同的论点，你可以使你的论点更有力，展示为什么一方比另一方更有效、合理或有利。
- (3) **提供平衡**：展示你已经考虑了多种论点，使你的论点更加平衡和全面。

## 对比拓展写作步骤:

Step 1 审题判断是否适用对比:

- 当主题中出现 **比较的两个事物 A 和 B** 需要使用对比拓展
- 在具体论点的论证中，根据自己的论点考虑是否可以使用对比拓展来充分论证

Step 2 根据内容选择对比逻辑:

在某个方面，B可以而A不行/在某个方面，A更可能造成消极效果，B不会/在某个方面，B没有A的效果好

Step 3 多样化使用对比信号词:

A, however / on the other hand/ in contrast / conversely, ; A... whereas B...; B, instead of/ rather than A

# 上单元内容复习

5

## 结尾段写作

Step 1 重申利弊关系

Step 2 利用常用利弊句型

弊>利	<u>To conclude/In conclusion</u> , 主题 brought some <u>benefits</u> , but overall, I believe that the <u>drawbacks</u> play a bigger role than these <u>advantages</u> .
利>弊	To conclude, in spite of some <u>problems</u> , I believe the <u>benefits</u> of 主题 override/offset these <u>drawbacks</u> .

## Pre-writing

### 1. Analyzing-审题

(1) 阅读题目，并回答问题。

Nowadays, many people do not feel safe either when they are at home or when they go out.

*What are the reasons and what can be done to solve this problem?*

- 1) 本题话题:
- 2) 本题任务:
- 3) 题目关键:
  - a. 话题词:
  - b. 修饰限定词:
  - c. 本题逻辑:
  - d. 该题目是否需要表明一个立场:

## Pre-writing

### 1. Analyzing-审题

(1) 阅读题目，并回答问题。

Nowadays, many people do not feel safe either when they are at home or when they go out.

*What are the reasons and what can be done to solve this problem?*

- 1) 本题话题： **犯罪类/社会类**
- 2) 本题任务： **What are the reasons and what can be done to solve this problem?**
- 3) 题目关键：
  - a. 话题词： **Nowadays, do not feel safe; either...or; at home; go out**
  - b. 修饰限定词： **Nowadays, do not...either...or** 在否定句中表示两者都不
  - c. 本题逻辑： **今昔对比 (nowadays) ; 并列 (at home; go out)**
  - d. 该题目是否需要表明一个立场： **否**

## Pre-writing

### 1. Analyzing-审题

(2) 阅读题目，并回答问题。

Nowadays, some consumers are less influenced by advertising than in the past.

*What are the reasons? Is it a positive or negative development?*

- 1) 本题话题:
- 2) 本题任务:
- 3) 题目关键:
  - a. 话题词:
  - b. 修饰限定词:
  - c. 本题逻辑:
  - d. 该题目是否需要表明一个立场:

## Pre-writing

### 1. Analyzing-审题

(2) 阅读题目，并回答问题。

Nowadays, some consumers are less influenced by advertising than in the past.

*What are the reasons? Is it a positive or negative development?*

- 1) 本题话题： **新闻媒体类**
- 2) 本题任务： **What are the reasons? Is it a positive or negative development?**
- 3) 题目关键：
  - a. 话题词： **Nowadays, consumers, less influenced by advertising, in the past**
  - b. 修饰限定词： **Nowadays, in the past, less...than...**
  - c. 本题逻辑： **今昔对比 (nowadays)**
  - d. 该题目是否需要表明一个立场： **是 (a positive or negative development)**

# 要点总结



## 1 审话题类型

Technology

Education

Environment

Government

Social development

Crime

Culture

Media

# 要点总结



## 2 审任务类型

一题两问题目通常题干是一个事实，两个问题有不同的类型，常见如下几种：

\_\_\_\_\_ 提出立场的题目，包括\_\_\_\_\_等

What are the reasons and what can be done to solve this problem?

What are the causes of the phenomenon? How should they be punished?

What are its causes? What are its problems?

\_\_\_\_\_ 提出立场的混合类题目，包括\_\_\_\_\_等

What are the reasons? Is it a positive or negative development?

# 要点总结



## 2 审任务类型

一题两问题目通常题干是一个事实，两个问题有不同的类型，常见如下几种：

不需要 提出立场的题目，包括 原因，问题和措施 等

What are the reasons and what can be done to solve this problem?

What are the causes of the phenomenon? How should they be punished?

What are its causes? What are its problems?

需要 提出立场的混合类题目，包括 原因和利弊 等

What are the reasons? Is it a positive or negative development?

# 要点总结



## 3 审话题关键

- 1) **话题词 (n. v.)** : 题目中的讨论的 **主体**、**动作** 及 **主要对象**。找到这些关键点, 并且围绕这些关键点进行写作可以避免你在论证中离题
- 2) **修饰限定词** : 通常是形容词, 介词短语, 但是要多注意 **绝对词** 如 fully, **最高级** 如 the best, 忽略这类修饰比较容易审题错误
- 3) **逻辑关系** : 有时题目中会出现逻辑关系, 例如 **因果**、**对比** 等。这时需要关注该逻辑关系是否是你需要回应的观点部分, 还是题目中的事实部分。

## Pre-writing

### 2. Brainstorming-头脑风暴

(1) 你能想到哪些原因？试着从这些角度进行构思。

Nowadays, many people do not feel safe either when they are at home or when they go out.

*What are the reasons and what can be done to solve this problem?*

主流媒体的影响	
社交媒体的影响	
经济压力	
公共安全设施	
心理健康	
政治因素	

## Pre-writing

### 2. Brainstorming-头脑风暴

(1) 你能想到哪些原因？试着从这些角度进行构思。

Nowadays, many people do not feel safe either when they are at home or when they go out.

*What are the reasons and what can be done to solve this problem?*

主流媒体的影响	主流媒体报道过多的负面新闻
社交媒体的影响	更多的接触到他人的负面信息
经济压力	经历压力过大可能增加犯罪率，人们感到不安全
公共安全设施	缺乏足够的警察或监控之类的安全设施
心理健康	一些心理健康问题，比如焦虑症会让人们过度担忧自己的健康
政治因素	政治不稳定情况，比如战争

## Pre-writing

### 2. Brainstorming-头脑风暴

(2) 观察下面的论点，思考对应的解决措施，并尝试进行分类。

Nowadays, many people do not feel safe either when they are at home or when they go out.

*What are the reasons and what can be done to solve this problem?*

- a. The mainstream news media is responsible for providing more sensational stories relating to crimes.
- b. With the rise of social media, we are more exposed to other people's fears about the world.
- c. Political instability can lead to a worsening security environment, making people feel unsafe.
- d. We can access more people's feelings and insecurities compared with the past.
- e. The lack of adequate police or other public safety facilities can make people feel insecure.
- f. The lack of a stable source of income can bring about economic stress.

# Pre-writing

## 2. Brainstorming-头脑风暴

(3) 将这些措施配对到对应的原因中。

过多因素	对应措施—降低过多因素
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1) The mainstream news media is responsible for providing more sensational stories relating to crimes.</li><li>2) With the rise of social media, we are more exposed to other people's fears about the world.</li><li>3) We can access more people's feelings and insecurities compared with the past.</li></ol>	
过少因素	对应措施—补足缺乏因素
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1) Political instability can lead to a worsening security environment, making people feel unsafe.</li><li>2) The lack of adequate police or other public safety facilities can make people feel insecure.</li><li>3) The lack of a stable source of income can bring about economic stress.</li></ol>	

- a. To balance what we read in the mainstream media with more factual information.
- b. By maintaining political stability and order, security issues arising from this can be reduced.
- c. To restrict our exposure to social media, having time off each day.
- d. To build public safety facilities: Such as installing surveillance cameras, streetlights.
- e. To search out more neutral pages that are less likely to include people's negative feelings
- f. The government can provide employment assistance, social welfare, etc., to alleviate economic stress.

## Pre-writing

### 2. Brainstorming-头脑风暴

(3) 将这些措施配对到对应的原因中。

过多因素	对应措施—降低过多因素
1) The mainstream news media is responsible for providing more sensational stories relating to crimes.	a
2) With the rise of social media, we are more exposed to other people's fears about the world.	c e
3) We can access more people's feelings and insecurities compared with the past.	
过少因素	对应措施—补足缺乏因素
1) Political instability can lead to a worsening security environment, making people feel unsafe.	b
2) The lack of adequate police or other public safety facilities can make people feel insecure.	d
3) The lack of a stable source of income can bring about economic stress.	f

- a. To balance what we read in the mainstream media with more factual information.
- b. By maintaining political stability and order, security issues arising from this can be reduced.
- c. To restrict our exposure to social media, having time off each day.
- d. To build public safety facilities: Such as installing surveillance cameras, streetlights.
- e. To search out more neutral pages that are less likely to include people's negative feelings
- f. The government can provide employment assistance, social welfare, etc., to alleviate economic stress.

# 要点总结



## 头脑风暴方法

1 构思原因：一题两问题目可以通过\_\_\_\_\_拓展思路，根据题目话题和关键词思考，\_\_\_\_\_（有）；\_\_\_\_\_（无）从而导致了事件的发生。

2 构思措施：措施和原因最好保持\_\_\_\_\_的关系，达到全文的连贯性。措施可以把过多的因素进行\_\_\_\_\_，把过少的因素进行\_\_\_\_\_，从而解决问题。

# 要点总结



## 头脑风暴方法

1 构思原因：一题两问题目可以通过 有无法 拓展思路，根据题目话题和关键词思考，哪些因素是过多的（有）；哪些因素是过少的（无）从而导致了事件的发生。

2 构思措施：措施和原因最好保持对应的关系，达到全文的连贯性。措施可以把过多的因素进行限制和降低，把过少的因素进行补足，从而解决问题。

## Pre-writing

### 2. Brainstorming-头脑风暴

(4) 使用**有无法**思考下面题目的原因。

Nowadays, some consumers are less influenced by advertising than in the past.

*What are the reasons? Is it a positive or negative development?*

过多因素 (有)	过少因素 (无)

## Pre-writing

### 2. Brainstorming-头脑风暴

(4) 使用**有无法**思考下面题目的原因。

Nowadays, some consumers are less influenced by advertising than in the past.

*What are the reasons? Is it a positive or negative development?*

过多因素 (有)	过少因素 (无)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. the saturation of advertising in the digital space.</li><li>b. Consumers are bombarded with advertising on a daily basis.</li><li>c. Consumers have become more skeptical about the claims made in advertisements.</li><li>d. Many now place greater trust in recommendations from peers or influencers they follow</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. The use of ad-blocking technologies has increased, allowing consumers to avoid many forms of advertising.</li></ul>

## Pre-writing

### 3. Structuring-一题两问结构

(1) 阅读下面的作文结构，填写表格。

Nowadays, many people do not feel safe either when they are at home or when they go out.  
*What are the reasons and what can be done to solve this problem?*

Paragraph 1	It is fair to say that these days, many people feel less secure both in their homes and when they venture outside. There are several reasons for this, which I will outline in this essay, and I will also suggest some solutions to these problems.	Paragraph 1	
Paragraph 2	To begin with, I believe the mainstream news media is responsible for...Furthermore,...	Paragraph 2	
Paragraph 3	One solution is to balance what we read in the mainstream media with more factual information.... Another useful measure would be to restrict our exposure to social media...	Paragraph 3	
Paragraph 4	In summary, while there are clear causes of fear for personal safety nowadays, we can reduce these with some simple measures.	Paragraph 4	

## Pre-writing

### 3. Structuring-一题两问结构

(1) 阅读下面的作文结构，填写表格。

Nowadays, many people do not feel safe either when they are at home or when they go out.  
*What are the reasons and what can be done to solve this problem?*

Paragraph 1	It is fair to say that these days, many people feel less secure both in their homes and when they venture outside. There are several reasons for this, which I will outline in this essay, and I will also suggest some solutions to these problems.	Paragraph 1	介绍题目
Paragraph 2	To begin with, I believe the mainstream news media is responsible for...Furthermore,...	Paragraph 2	回应问题1 (reasons)
Paragraph 3	One solution is to balance what we read in the mainstream media with more factual information.... Another useful measure would be to restrict our exposure to social media...	Paragraph 3	回应问题2 (solutions)
Paragraph 4	In summary, while there are clear causes of fear for personal safety nowadays, we can reduce these with some simple measures.	Paragraph 4	总结全文

## Pre-writing

### 3. Structuring-一题两问结构

(2) 阅读下面混合类题目的结构，对比跟上一个题目的结构有什么区别？

Nowadays, some consumers are less influenced by advertising than in the past.

*What are the reasons? Is it a positive or negative development?*

Paragraph 1	In the digital age, the landscape of consumer behaviour towards advertising has evolved significantly. This essay explores the reasons behind the diminished influence of advertising on some consumers and evaluates whether this trend is positive or negative.
Paragraph 2	One primary reason for this shift is...Additionally...
Paragraph 3	This trend can be seen as both positive and negative. On the positive side...
Paragraph 4	Conversely...
Paragraph 5	In conclusion, ...This development, therefore, can be viewed positively, as it promotes a more informed and selective consumption culture.

Paragraph 1	
Paragraph 2	
Paragraph 3	
Paragraph 4	
Paragraph 5	

## Pre-writing

### 3. Structuring-一题两问结构

(2) 阅读下面混合类题目的结构，对比跟上一个题目的结构有什么区别？

Nowadays, some consumers are less influenced by advertising than in the past.

*What are the reasons? Is it a positive or negative development?*

Paragraph 1	In the digital age, the landscape of consumer behaviour towards advertising has evolved significantly. This essay explores the reasons behind the diminished influence of advertising on some consumers and evaluates whether this trend is positive or negative.
Paragraph 2	One primary reason for this shift is...Additionally...
Paragraph 3	This trend can be seen as both positive and negative. On the positive side...
Paragraph 4	Conversely...
Paragraph 5	In conclusion, ...This development, therefore, can be viewed positively, as it promotes a more informed and selective consumption culture.

Paragraph 1	介绍题目
Paragraph 2	回应问题1 (reasons)
Paragraph 3	回应问题2 (positive)
Paragraph 4	回应问题2 (negative)
Paragraph 5	总结全文, 给出立场

## Pre-writing

### 3. Structuring-一题两问结构

(3) 思考：题目1与题目2的结构有什么区别？

Paragraph 1	介绍题目
Paragraph 2	回应问题1 (reasons)
Paragraph 3	回应问题2 (solutions)
Paragraph 4	总结全文

Paragraph 1	介绍题目
Paragraph 2	回应问题1 (reasons)
Paragraph 3	回应问题2 (positive)
Paragraph 4	回应问题2 (negative)
Paragraph 5	总结全文, 给出立场

## Pre-writing

### 3. Structuring-一题两问结构

(3) 思考：题目1与题目2的结构有什么区别？

本质上没有太大的区别，但是题目1不需要提出立场，而混合类题目2需要给出自己立场。

Paragraph 1	介绍题目
Paragraph 2	回应问题1 (reasons)
Paragraph 3	回应问题2 (solutions)
Paragraph 4	总结全文

Paragraph 1	介绍题目
Paragraph 2	回应问题1 (reasons)
Paragraph 3	回应问题2 (positive)
Paragraph 4	回应问题2 (negative)
Paragraph 5	总结全文, 给出立场

# 要点总结



## 一题两问两种结构

不需要提出立场（原因措施等）	需要提出立场的混合类题目 （原因利弊等）
Para1. 开头段 Para2. 回应问题1 Para3. 回应问题2 Para4. 总结	Para1. 开头段 Para2. 回应问题1（原因等） Para3. 回应问题2（利弊比较） Para4. 回应问题2（利弊比较） Para5. 总结全文，给出立场

# Pre-writing 综合演练

## 4. 读题，并完成以下练习。

In many parts of the world, children and teenagers are committing more crimes.  
*What are the causes of the phenomenon? How should they be punished?*

Analyzing-审题

- (1) 本题话题：
- (2) 本题任务：
- (3) 题目关键：
  - 1) 话题词：
  - 2) 修饰限定词：
  - 3) 本题逻辑：
  - 4) 本题是否需要给出立场：

# Pre-writing 综合演练

## 4. 读题，并完成以下练习。

In many parts of the world, children and teenagers are committing more crimes.  
*What are the causes of the phenomenon? How should they be punished?*

Analyzing-审题

- (1) 本题话题：犯罪类
- (2) 本题任务：What are the causes of the phenomenon? How should they be punished?
- (3) 题目关键：
  - 1) 话题词：many parts of the world; children and teenagers; committing more crimes
  - 2) 修饰限定词：more crimes
  - 3) 本题逻辑：今昔对比（青少年犯罪率更高）
  - 4) 本题是否需要给出立场：否

# Pre-writing 综合演练

## 4. 读题，并完成以下练习。

In many parts of the world, children and teenagers are committing more crimes. *What are the causes of the phenomenon? How should they be punished?*

Brainstorming-头脑风暴 (4) 按照**有无法**将下面的论点进行配对。

过多因素 (有)	过少因素 (无)

- Growing social and economic inequality in both developed, and less-developed countries.
- Too many Images glamourising crime and criminal lifestyles can be seen in movies and music videos.
- Lack of proper education can lead to crime as children and teenagers may not fully understand the consequences of their actions.
- Children from broken homes or dysfunctional families may turn to crime.
- Exposure to violent and inappropriate content in the media can influence children and teenagers to engage in criminal activities.
- Untreated mental health issues such as depression, anxiety, or ADHD can lead to criminal behavior in some cases.

# Pre-writing 综合演练

## 4. 读题，并完成以下练习。

In many parts of the world, children and teenagers are committing more crimes. *What are the causes of the phenomenon? How should they be punished?*

Brainstorming-头脑风暴 (4) 按照**有无法**将下面的论点进行配对。

过多因素 (有)	过少因素 (无)
b e	a c d f

- Growing social and economic inequality in both developed, and less-developed countries.
- Too many Images glamourising crime and criminal lifestyles can be seen in movies and music videos.
- Lack of proper education can lead to crime as children and teenagers may not fully understand the consequences of their actions.
- Children from broken homes or dysfunctional families may turn to crime.
- Exposure to violent and inappropriate content in the media can influence children and teenagers to engage in criminal activities.
- Untreated mental health issues such as depression, anxiety, or ADHD can lead to criminal behavior in some cases.

# Pre-writing 综合演练

## 4. 读题，并完成以下练习。

In many parts of the world, children and teenagers are committing more crimes.  
*What are the causes of the phenomenon? How should they be punished?*

(5) 结合这些论点思考至少3个惩罚犯罪青少年的方法。

方法1	
方法2	
方法3	
方法4	

# Pre-writing 综合演练

## 4. 读题，并完成以下练习。

In many parts of the world, children and teenagers are committing more crimes. *What are the causes of the phenomenon? How should they be punished?*

(5) 结合这些论点思考至少3个惩罚犯罪青少年的方法。

方法1	education should take precedence over incarceration
方法2	Involve them in community service activities, which can teach them social responsibility and provide positive experiences.
方法3	If the family environment is part of the problem, family counseling and assistance may be helpful.
方法4	If the criminal behavior is due to drug abuse, drug treatment may be necessary.

# Pre-writing 综合演练

## 4. 读题，并完成以下练习。

In many parts of the world, children and teenagers are committing more crimes.  
*What are the causes of the phenomenon? How should they be punished?*

Structuring-本题结构

Introduction: 改写题目，引出下文

Body1:

Body2:

Conclusion: 重申立场

# Pre-writing 综合演练

## 4. 读题，并完成以下练习。

In many parts of the world, children and teenagers are committing more crimes.  
*What are the causes of the phenomenon? How should they be punished?*

### Structuring-本题结构

Introduction: 改写题目，引出下文

Body1: To turn to the causes of crime among the young first, one contributing factor is the growing social and economic inequality...In addition, advertising to the young has increased dramatically with the rise of the internet. The result of this can be to create unfulfilled needs.

Body2: So, the next issue is that of how to deal with these juvenile criminals. Firstly, I feel that education should take precedence over incarceration...

Conclusion: 重申立场

## While-writing

### 5. 一题两问开头段写作

(1) 阅读本文开头段，并回答问题。

Nowadays, many people do not feel safe either when they are at home or when they go out.  
*What are the reasons and what can be done to solve this problem?*

1) 阅读范文开头段，请填写每句话的功能。

范文开头段	句子作用
It is fair to say that these days, many people feel less secure both in their homes and when they venture outside.	
There are several reasons for this, which I will outline in this essay, and I will also suggest some solutions to these problems.	

## While-writing

### 5. 一题两问开头段写作

(1) 阅读本文开头段，并回答问题。

Nowadays, many people do not feel safe either when they are at home or when they go out.  
*What are the reasons and what can be done to solve this problem?*

1) 阅读范文开头段，请填写每句话的功能。

范文开头段	句子作用
It is fair to say that these days, many people feel less secure both in their homes and when they venture outside.	介绍题目
There are several reasons for this, which I will outline in this essay, and I will also suggest some solutions to these problems.	回应问题，引出下文

## While-writing

### 5. 一题两问开头段写作

范文开头段	句子作用
It is fair to say that these days, many people feel less secure both in their homes and when they venture outside.	介绍题目
There are several reasons for this, which I will outline in this essay, and I will also suggest some solutions to these problems.	回应问题, 引出下文

2) 对于作文题干和开头段介绍题目的句子, 分析开头段是如何进行题目改写的。

作文题干内容	开头段介绍题目内容
nowadays	
do not feel safe	
when they are at home	
when they go out	
either...or...	

## While-writing

### 5. 一题两问开头段写作

范文开头段	句子作用
It is fair to say that these days, many people feel less secure both in their homes and when they venture outside.	介绍题目
There are several reasons for this, which I will outline in this essay, and I will also suggest some solutions to these problems.	回应问题, 引出下文

2) 对于作文题干和开头段介绍题目的句子, 分析开头段是如何进行题目改写的。

作文题干内容	开头段介绍题目内容
nowadays	these days
do not feel safe	feel less secure
when they are at home	in their homes
when they go out	when they venture outside
either...or...	both

## While-writing

### 5. 一题两问开头段写作

3) 阅读以下考官常用改写题目句型，并尝试总结。

- a. It is fair to say that these days, many people feel less secure both in their homes and when they venture outside.
- b. It is accurate to assert that these days, many people feel less secure both in their homes and when they venture outside.
- c. It is reasonable to suggest that these days, many people feel less secure both in their homes and when they venture outside.
- d. It can be rightfully said that these days, many people feel less secure both in their homes and when they venture outside.

## While-writing

### 5. 一题两问头段写作

---

3) 阅读以下考官常用改写题目句型，并尝试总结。

(1) It is fair to say that...

(2) It is accurate to assert that ...

(3) it is reasonable to suggest that...

(4) It can be rightfully said that...

## While-writing

### 5. 一题两问开头段写作

- 4) 阅读以下考官常用回应问题引出下文的句型，并尝试总结。
- a. There are several reasons for this, which I will outline in this essay, and I will also suggest some solutions to these problems.
  - b. In the following essay, I will analyze the possible reasons and offer some feasible solutions to these problems.
  - c. After looking at the reasons behind this, this essay will suggest some ways to address it.
  - d. This essay will look at the reasons behind this before suggesting some ways to address it.

## While-writing

### 5. 一题两问开头段写作

- 4) 阅读以下考官常用回应问题引出下文的句型，并尝试总结。
- a. There are several reasons for this, which I will outline in this essay, and I will also suggest some solutions to these problems.
  - b. In the following essay, I will analyze the possible reasons and offer some feasible solutions to these problems.
  - c. After looking at the reasons behind this, this essay will suggest some ways to address it.
  - d. This essay will look at the reasons behind this before suggesting some ways to address it.

回应问题的句型：

(1) There are several...for this, which I will outline in this essay, and I will also...

(2) In the following essay, I will analyze...

(3) After looking at...this essay will...

(4) This essay will look at ...before suggesting...

# 要点总结



## 一题两问开头段写作结构

背景 (optional) + 介绍题目+ 回应问题

### 改写题目常见句型

It is fair to say that...

It is accurate to assert that ...

it is reasonable to suggest that...

It can be rightfully said that...

# 要点总结



## 回应问题的句型

There are several...for this, which I will outline in this essay, and I will also...

In the following essay, I will analyze...

After looking at...this essay will...

This essay will look at ...before suggesting...

# While-writing 开头段演练

## 6. 阅读题目，并独立完成开头段写作。

In many parts of the world, children and teenagers are committing more crimes.

*What are the causes of the phenomenon? How should they be punished?*

开头段:

# While-writing 开头段演练

## 6. 阅读题目，并独立完成开头段写作。

In many parts of the world, children and teenagers are committing more crimes.

*What are the causes of the phenomenon? How should they be punished?*

开头段: It is apparent from reading the news that nowadays, more crime is being committed by juveniles than in the past. I intend to look at the causes of this trend followed by some possible ways of punishing these offenders.

## While-writing

### 7. 主体段写作—今昔对比拓展

(1) 阅读文章第一个主体段，并回答问题。

Nowadays, many people do not feel safe either when they are at home or when they go out. *What are the reasons and what can be done to solve this problem?*

To begin with, I believe the mainstream news media is responsible for providing sensational stories relating to crimes such as house robberies and street crime, as well as terrorism incidents. Immersing ourselves in these stories can give the impression that the modern world is getting increasingly violent and dangerous, both at home and outside. Without considering the fact that global violence rates have actually been on a steady decline over the past few decades, we may find ourselves engulfed in unnecessary fear and anxiety. Furthermore, with the rise of social media, we are more exposed to other people's fears about the world. In the past, people's social circles tended to be smaller and relied more on face-to-face relationships. However, nowadays, we can access more people's feelings and insecurities compared with the past.

1) 该段讨论了哪些原因?

## While-writing

### 7. 主体段写作—今昔对比拓展

(1) 阅读文章第一个主体段，并回答问题。

Nowadays, many people do not feel safe either when they are at home or when they go out. *What are the reasons and what can be done to solve this problem?*

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- 1) 该段讨论了哪些原因？ 原因一：主流新闻媒体：倾向于报道耸人听闻的犯罪和恐怖事件，给人一种世界变得更加暴力和危险的印象。原因二：社交媒体的兴起：使我们更容易接触到他人的恐惧和不安全感，从而放大了对危险的感知。

## While-writing

### 7. 主体段写作—今昔对比拓展

(1) 阅读文章第一个主体段，并回答问题。

Nowadays, many people do not feel safe either when they are at home or when they go out. *What are the reasons and what can be done to solve this problem?*

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2) 原因分论点的衔接表达有哪些?

3) 划线部分使用了什么论证方法?

## While-writing

### 7. 主体段写作—今昔对比拓展

(1) 阅读文章第一个主体段，并回答问题。

Nowadays, many people do not feel safe either when they are at home or when they go out. *What are the reasons and what can be done to solve this problem?*

To begin with, I believe the mainstream news media is responsible for providing sensational stories relating to crimes such as house robberies and street crime, as well as terrorism incidents. Immersing ourselves in these stories can give the impression that the modern world is getting increasingly violent and dangerous, both at home and outside. Without considering the fact that global violence rates have actually been on a steady decline over the past few decades, we may find ourselves engulfed in unnecessary fear and anxiety. Furthermore, with the rise of social media, we are more exposed to other people's fears about the world. In the past, people's social circles tended to be smaller and relied more on face-to-face relationships. However, nowadays, we can access more people's feelings and insecurities compared with the past.

- 2) 原因分论点的衔接表达有哪些? **To begin with, I believe...is responsible for...; furthermore**
- 3) 划线部分使用了什么论证方法? **今昔对比, 描述过去和现在的区别**

## While-writing

### 7. 主体段写作—今昔对比拓展

(1) 阅读文章第一个主体段，并回答问题。

To begin with, I believe the mainstream news media is responsible for providing sensational stories relating to crimes such as house robberies and street crime, as well as terrorism incidents. Immersing ourselves in these stories can give the impression that the modern world is getting increasingly violent and dangerous, both at home and outside. Without considering the fact that global violence rates have actually been on a steady decline over the past few decades, we may find ourselves engulfed in unnecessary fear and anxiety. Furthermore, with the rise of social media, we are more exposed to other people's fears about the world. In the past, people's social circles tended to be smaller and relied more on face-to-face relationships. However, nowadays, we can access more people's feelings and insecurities compared with the past.

4) 根据段落描述，对比现在和过去的区别，填写下表。

Idea	Past	Today
mainstream news media is responsible for providing sensational stories		
the rise of social media		

## While-writing

### 7. 主体段写作—今昔对比拓展

(1) 阅读文章第一个主体段，并回答问题。

To begin with, I believe the mainstream news media is responsible for providing sensational stories relating to crimes such as house robberies and street crime, as well as terrorism incidents. Immersing ourselves in these stories can give the impression that the modern world is getting increasingly violent and dangerous, both at home and outside. Without considering the fact that global violence rates have actually been on a steady decline over the past few decades, we may find ourselves engulfed in unnecessary fear and anxiety. Furthermore, with the rise of social media, we are more exposed to other people's fears about the world. In the past, people's social circles tended to be smaller and relied more on face-to-face relationships. However, nowadays, we can access more people's feelings and insecurities compared with the past.

4) 根据段落描述，对比现在和过去的区别，填写下表。

Idea	Past	Today
mainstream news media is responsible for providing sensational stories	In the past, mainstream media did not overly report violent incidents, and we were more inclined to believe that society was safe.	We believe that the modern world is getting increasingly violent and dangerous
the rise of social media	people's social circles tended to be smaller	we are more exposed to other people's fears about the world  we can access more people's feelings and insecurities

## While-writing

### 7. 主体段写作—今昔对比拓展

(2) 观察下面的句子，是如何达成今昔对比的？

- 1) Immersing ourselves in these stories can give the impression that the modern world **is getting increasingly violent and dangerous**, both at home and outside. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) With the rise of social media, we are **more exposed to** other people's fears about the world.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3) **In the past**, people's social circles tended to be smaller and relied more on face-to-face relationships. **However, nowadays**, we can access more people's feelings and insecurities compared with the past. \_\_\_\_\_

## While-writing

### 7. 主体段写作—今昔对比拓展

(2) 观察下面的句子，是如何达成今昔对比的？

- 1) Immersing ourselves in these stories can give the impression that the modern world **is getting increasingly violent and dangerous**, both at home and outside. 比较级形式
- 2) With the rise of social media, we are **more exposed to** other people's fears about the world. 比较级形式
- 3) **In the past**, people's social circles tended to be smaller and relied more on face-to-face relationships. **However, nowadays**, we can access more people's feelings and insecurities compared with the past. 直接对比过去和现在

## While-writing

### 7. 主体段写作—今昔对比拓展

(3) 今昔对比是容易忽略的题目限定。观察下面的题目，判断是否需要使用今昔对比，并勾划标志性表达。

题目1 \_\_\_\_\_

In many countries today, people are living in a 'throw-away society', where things are used in a short time and then thrown away.

What are its causes? What are its problems?

题目2 \_\_\_\_\_

In many parts of the world, children and teenagers are committing more crimes.

What are the causes of the phenomenon? How should they be punished?

题目3 \_\_\_\_\_

Nowadays, some consumers are less influenced by advertising than in the past.

What are the reasons? Is it a positive or negative development?

## While-writing

### 7. 主体段写作—今昔对比拓展

(3) 今昔对比是容易忽略的题目限定。观察下面的题目，判断是否需要使用今昔对比，并勾划标志性表达。

题目1 需要使用今昔对比

In many countries **today**, people are living in a 'throwaway society', where things are used in a short time and then thrown away.

What are its causes? What are its problems?

题目2 需要使用今昔对比

In many parts of the world, children and teenagers **are committing more crimes**.

What are the causes of the phenomenon? How should they be punished?

题目3 需要使用今昔对比

**Nowadays**, some consumers are less influenced by advertising than in the past.

What are the reasons? Is it a positive or negative development?

# 要点总结



## 1 今昔对比的构思思路

通过构思论点句 (idea) , 思考过去(past)和现在(today)的情况分别是什么, 并进行对比。

**2 表达原因的多点论证衔接词:** 可以通过比较级形式或者直接对比写出差异

(1) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) One primary reason for this shift is...

(3) \_\_\_\_\_

(4) ...is another crucial factor

# 要点总结



## 1 今昔对比的构思思路

通过构思论点句 (idea) , 思考过去(past)和现在(today)的情况分别是什么, 并进行对比。

**2 表达原因的多点论证衔接词:** 可以通过比较级形式或者直接对比写出差异

(1) To begin with, I believe...is responsible for...

(2) One primary reason for this shift is...

(3) Furthermore; additionally;

(4) ...is another crucial factor

# 要点总结



## 3 今昔对比常见句型

- (1) sth is \_\_\_\_\_ + adj;
- (2) ... is 比较级 than before..
- (3) with the rise of..., sb are \_\_\_\_\_ sth...
- (4) In the past,... \_\_\_\_\_, nowadays, sb can...

## 4 需要今昔对比的题目

- (1) 跟时间有关的表达: \_\_\_\_\_
- (2) 描述某种变化或趋势: \_\_\_\_\_ (more crimes)

# 要点总结



## 3 今昔对比常见句型

- (1) sth is getting increasingly + adj;
- (2) ... is 比较级 than before..
- (3) with the rise of..., sb are more exposed to sth...
- (4) In the past, ... however, nowadays, sb can...

## 4 需要今昔对比的题目

- (1) 跟时间有关的表达: today, nowadays
- (2) 描述某种变化或趋势: 比较级形式 (more crimes)

## While-writing

### 8. 完成今昔对比论证

Nowadays, some consumers are less influenced by advertising than in the past.

*What are the reasons? Is it a positive or negative development?*

(1) 根据之前构思的论点，思考过去和现在的不同情况，用今昔对比拓展思路。

idea	past	today
1) the saturation of advertising in the digital space		
2) the rise of social media and influencer marketing		
3) The advent of ad-blocking technology		

## While-writing

### 8. 完成今昔对比论证

Nowadays, some consumers are less influenced by advertising than in the past.

*What are the reasons? Is it a positive or negative development?*

(1) 根据之前构思的论点，思考过去和现在的不同情况，用今昔对比拓展思路。

idea	past	today
1) the saturation of advertising in the digital space	There were fewer advertisements around consumers, and they were the main source for people to seek product information and make purchases.	Consumers are bombarded with ads across various platforms and  People have become more skeptical about the claims made in advertisements.
2) the rise of social media and influencer marketing	People trust the promotions in advertisements.	Many now place greater trust in recommendations from peers or influencers they follow
3) The advent of ad-blocking technology	It is difficult to block advertisements.	consumers can choose to engage with content without interruptions

## While-writing

### 8. 完成以下反驳论证

(2) 使用表达今昔对比的句型将句子合并起来, 可以适当调整句子结构。

idea	past	today
1) the saturation of advertising in the digital space	There were fewer advertisements around consumers, and they were the main source for people to seek product information and make purchases.	Consumers are bombarded with ads across various platforms and  People have become more skeptical about the claims made in advertisements.

... is 比较级 than before...: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

## While-writing

### 8. 完成以下反驳论证

(2) 使用表达今昔对比的句型将句子合并起来, 可以适当调整句子结构。

idea	past	today
1) the saturation of advertising in the digital space	There were fewer advertisements around consumers, and they were the main source for people to seek product information and make purchases.	Consumers are bombarded with ads across various platforms and  People have become more skeptical about the claims made in advertisements.

... is 比较级 than before...: One primary reason for this shift is the saturation of advertising in the digital space. Consumers are bombarded with ads across various platforms, leading to ad fatigue. This overexposure has made many individuals more skeptical of advertising, often seeing it as intrusive rather than informative.

## While-writing

### 8. 完成以下反驳论证

(2) 使用表达今昔对比的句型将句子合并起来, 可以适当调整句子结构。

idea	past	today
2) the rise of social media and influencer marketing	People trust the promotions in advertisements.	Many now place greater trust in recommendations from peers or influencers they follow

with the rise of..., we are more exposed to sth....: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

## While-writing

### 8. 完成以下反驳论证

(2) 使用表达今昔对比的句型将句子合并起来，可以适当调整句子结构。

idea	past	today
2) the rise of social media and influencer marketing	People trust the promotions in advertisements.	Many now place greater trust in recommendations from peers or influencers they follow

with the rise of..., we are more exposed to sth...: With the rise of social media and influencer marketing, people are more exposed to different ways of discovering products. Many now place greater trust in recommendations from peers or influencers they follow, who are seen as more authentic and trustworthy compared to traditional advertising.

## While-writing

### 8. 完成以下反驳论证

(2) 使用表达今昔对比的句型将句子合并起来, 可以适当调整句子结构。

idea	past	today
3) The advent of ad-blocking technology	It is difficult to block advertisements.	consumers can choose to engage with content without interruptions

In the past,... however, nowadays, sb can....: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

## While-writing

### 8. 完成以下反驳论证

(2) 使用表达今昔对比的句型将句子合并起来，可以适当调整句子结构。

idea	past	today
3) The advent of ad-blocking technology	It is difficult to block advertisements.	consumers can choose to engage with content without interruptions

In the past,... however, nowadays, sb can...: In the past, it was difficult to block advertisements. However, nowadays, with the advent of ad-blocking technology, consumers can choose to engage with content without interruptions.

# While-writing 主体段

## ● 9. 阅读题目，并使用今昔对比完成主体段1写作。

In many parts of the world, children and teenagers are committing more crimes.

*What are the causes of the phenomenon? How should they be punished?*

开头段: It is apparent from reading the news that nowadays, more crime is being committed by juveniles than in the past. I intend to look at the causes of this trend followed by some possible ways of punishing these offenders.

主体段1: To turn to the causes of crime among the young first,

# While-writing 主体段

## ● 9. 阅读题目，并使用今昔对比完成主体段1写作。

In many parts of the world, children and teenagers are committing more crimes.

*What are the causes of the phenomenon? How should they be punished?*

开头段: It is apparent from reading the news that nowadays, more crime is being committed by juveniles than in the past. I intend to look at the causes of this trend followed by some possible ways of punishing these offenders.

主体段1: To turn to the causes of crime among the young first, **one contributing factor is the growing social and economic inequality in both developed, and less-developed countries. This can create resentment and frustration, particularly among the disenfranchised, leading to criminal actions. Young people can be especially vulnerable to these effects. In addition, advertising to the young has increased dramatically with the rise of the internet. The result of this can be to create unfulfilled needs which can translate into criminal behaviour. Furthermore, images glamourising crime and criminal lifestyles can be seen in movies and music videos targetted at teenagers. It is understandable, therefore, that copycat behaviour can be a result.**

## While-writing

### 10. 主体段写作—条件拓展

(1) 将下面的表达配对到对应的论证方法中。

In the past,... however, nowadays, sb can... rather than by way of example  
this is because due to for instance if

因果	举例	特征对比	今昔对比	条件拓展

## While-writing

### 10. 主体段写作—条件拓展

(1) 将下面的表达配对到对应的论证方法中。

In the past,... however, nowadays, sb can... rather than by way of example  
this is because due to for instance if

因果	举例	特征对比	今昔对比	条件拓展
this is because due to	by way of example for instance	rather than	In the past,... however, nowadays, sb can...	if

## While-writing

### 10. 主体段写作—条件拓展

(2) 再次阅读文章主体段，回答问题。

Nowadays, many people do not feel safe either when they are at home or when they go out.

*What are the reasons and what can be done to solve this problem?*

To begin with, I believe the mainstream news media is responsible for providing sensational stories relating to crimes such as house robberies and street crime, as well as terrorism incidents. Immersing ourselves in these stories can give the impression that the modern world is getting increasingly violent and dangerous, both at home and outside. Without considering the fact that global violence rates have actually been on a steady decline over the past few decades, we may find ourselves engulfed in unnecessary fear and anxiety. Furthermore, with the rise of social media, we are more exposed to other people's fears about the world. In the past, people's social circles tended to be smaller and relied more on face-to-face relationships. However, nowadays, we can access more people's feelings and insecurities compared with the past.

1) 划线部分使用了什么论证方法? \_\_\_\_\_



## While-writing

### 10. 主体段写作—条件拓展

(2) 再次阅读文章主体段，回答问题。

Without considering the fact that global violence rates have actually been on a steady decline over the past few decades, we may find ourselves engulfed in unnecessary fear and anxiety.

2) 在文段中找出与以下条件拓展对应的语句。

论点	条件	结果
Immersing ourselves in these stories can give the impression that the modern world is getting increasingly violent and dangerous.		

## While-writing

### 10. 主体段写作—条件拓展

(2) 再次阅读文章主体段，回答问题。

Without considering the fact that global violence rates have actually been on a steady decline over the past few decades, we may find ourselves engulfed in unnecessary fear and anxiety.

2) 在文段中找出与以下条件拓展对应的语句。

论点	条件	结果
Immersing ourselves in these stories can give the impression that the modern world is getting increasingly violent and dangerous.	Without considering the fact that global violence rates have actually been on a steady decline over the past few decades	we may find ourselves engulfed in unnecessary fear and anxiety.
	根据上文的the mainstream news media is responsible for providing sensational stories relating to crimes来设定具体条件，说明如果没有考虑到全球暴力事件实际在降低这一条件。	用结果来回应论点，跟上文modern world is getting increasingly violent and dangerous呼应。

## While-writing

### 10. 主体段写作—条件拓展

3) 观察条件论证的表达，总结常见句型。

- a. Without considering the fact that global violence rates have actually been on a steady decline over the past few decades, we may find ourselves engulfed in unnecessary fear and anxiety.
- b. If we do not consider the fact that global violence rates have actually been on a steady decline over the past few decades, we may find ourselves engulfed in unnecessary fear and anxiety.
- c. If we consider the fact that global violence rates have actually been on a steady decline over the past few decades, we may find ourselves free from unnecessary fear and anxiety.

条件拓展句型

(1) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) \_\_\_\_\_

(3)

## While-writing

### 10. 主体段写作—条件拓展

3) 观察条件论证的表达，总结常见句型。

- a. Without considering the fact that global violence rates have actually been on a steady decline over the past few decades, we may find ourselves engulfed in unnecessary fear and anxiety.
- b. If we do not consider the fact that global violence rates have actually been on a steady decline over the past few decades, we may find ourselves engulfed in unnecessary fear and anxiety.
- c. If we consider the fact that global violence rates have actually been on a steady decline over the past few decades, we may find ourselves free from unnecessary fear and anxiety.

#### 条件拓展句型

- (1) without..., we may/will/would...
- (2) if...do not..., we may/will/would...
- (3) if...,we may/will/would...

# 要点总结

## 1 条件拓展思路



条件拓展可以用于展示因果关系（展示行动和结果之间的逻辑联系）、假设情景（提出替代观点或潜在解决方案）以及反驳论点（解决对你论点的潜在反对意见）。例如：

(1) \_\_\_\_\_ If the media reduces its coverage of crime news, public fear will decrease.

(2) \_\_\_\_\_ If the media were to report more positive news, our societal atmosphere might become more optimistic.

(3) \_\_\_\_\_ Even if the media initially loses some audience, focusing on accurate and comprehensive reporting will enhance its credibility.

条件拓展是增强论证力度的有效表达，可以通过\_\_\_\_\_来设定具体条件，结果需要\_\_\_\_\_, 扣题。

# 要点总结

## 1 条件拓展思路



条件拓展可以用于展示因果关系（展示行动和结果之间的逻辑联系）、假设情景（提出替代观点或潜在解决方案）以及反驳论点（解决对你论点的潜在反对意见）。例如：

(1)           **因果关系:**           If the media reduces its coverage of crime news, public fear will decrease.

(2)           **假设情景:**           If the media were to report more positive news, our societal atmosphere might become more optimistic.

(3)           **反驳论点:**           Even if the media initially loses some audience, focusing on accurate and comprehensive reporting will enhance its credibility.

条件拓展是增强论证力度的有效表达，可以通过          **前文信息**          来设定具体条件，结果需要          **回应上文论点**          ，扣题。

# 要点总结



## 2 条件拓展表达

(1) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) \_\_\_\_\_

(3) \_\_\_\_\_

# 要点总结



## 2 条件拓展表达

(1) without..., we may/will/would...

---

(2) if...do not..., we may/will/would...

---

(3) if...,we may/will/would...

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## While-writing

### 11.使用条件句改写/合并/完善以下论证。

(1) 论点: Social media platforms have become a source of negative emotions for many people.

论证:

- 1) we continue to rely heavily on social media for news;
- 2) we become more influenced by other people's fears and anxieties.

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---

## While-writing

### 11.使用条件句改写/合并/完善以下论证。

(1) 论点: Social media platforms have become a source of negative emotions for many people.

论证:

- 1) we continue to rely heavily on social media for news;
- 2) we become more influenced by other people's fears and anxieties.

If we continue to rely heavily on social media for news, we will become more influenced by other people's fears and anxieties. (因果关系)

## While-writing

### 11.使用条件句改写/合并/完善以下论证。

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(2) 论点: It's a negative trend for media to be the main sources of sensational content.

论证:

- 1) news outlets focus on celebrity scandals;
  - 2) important issues are overlooked.
- 
-

## While-writing

### 11.使用条件句改写/合并/完善以下论证。

---

(2) 论点: It's a negative trend for media to be the main sources of sensational content.

论证:

- 1) news outlets focus on celebrity scandals;
- 2) important issues are overlooked.

If news outlets focus on celebrity scandals, important issues will be overlooked. (因果关系)

## While-writing

### 11.使用条件句改写/合并/完善以下论证。

---

(3) 论点: Social media users are responsible for the spread of misinformation.

论证:

- 1) do not verify the information before sharing.
  - 2) If they verified, the spread of fake news would decrease.
- 
-

## While-writing

### 11.使用条件句改写/合并/完善以下论证。

---

(3) 论点: Social media users are responsible for the spread of misinformation.

论证:

- 1) do not verify the information before sharing.
- 2) If they verified, the spread of fake news would decrease.

If social media users verified information before sharing, the spread of fake news would decrease. (假设情景)

## While-writing

### 11.使用条件句改写/合并/完善以下论证。

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(4) 论点: Social media platforms often blame users for the spread of misinformation.

论证:

- 1) social media platforms claim they cannot control all content;
- 2) implement better measures to reduce misinformation

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## While-writing

### 11.使用条件句改写/合并/完善以下论证。

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(4) 论点: Social media platforms often blame users for the spread of misinformation.

论证:

- 1) social media platforms claim they cannot control all content;
- 2) implement better measures to reduce misinformation.

Even if social media platforms claim they cannot control all content, they must implement better measures to reduce misinformation. (反驳论点)

## While-writing

### 12.使用条件拓展完成以下论点拓展。

Nowadays, some consumers are less influenced by advertising than in the past.

*What are the reasons? Is it a positive or negative development?*

(1) 为下列论点补全条件拓展。

论点: Consumers are more skeptical of the advertisements they see today.

具体条件:

---

结果:

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---

## While-writing

### 12.使用条件拓展完成以下论点拓展。

Nowadays, some consumers are less influenced by advertising than in the past.

*What are the reasons? Is it a positive or negative development?*

(1) 为下列论点补全条件拓展。

论点: Consumers are more skeptical of the advertisements they see today.

具体条件: if these advertisements do not provide valuable or relatable information,

结果: consumers may choose to ignore them or even develop a negative perception of the advertised product or brand.

## While-writing

### 12.使用条件拓展完成以下论点拓展。

Nowadays, some consumers are less influenced by advertising than in the past.

*What are the reasons? Is it a positive or negative development?*

(2) 为下列论点补全条件拓展。

论点: With the rise of social media and influencer marketing, people are more exposed to different ways of discovering products. Many now place greater trust in recommendations from peers or influencers they follow, who are seen as more authentic and trustworthy compared to traditional advertising.

具体条件: \_\_\_\_\_

结果: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

## While-writing

### 12.使用条件拓展完成以下论点拓展。

Nowadays, some consumers are less influenced by advertising than in the past.

*What are the reasons? Is it a positive or negative development?*

(2) 为下列论点补全条件拓展。

论点: With the rise of social media and influencer marketing, people are more exposed to different ways of discovering products. Many now place greater trust in recommendations from peers or influencers they follow, who are seen as more authentic and trustworthy compared to traditional advertising.

具体条件: Without this personal connection or endorsement,

结果: consumers may be less likely to trust or purchase a product.

# While-writing 主体段

## 13. 阅读题目，用条件拓展完成主体段2写作。

In many parts of the world, children and teenagers are committing more crimes.  
*What are the causes of the phenomenon? How should they be punished?* \_\_\_\_\_

开头段: It is apparent from reading the news that nowadays, more crime is being committed by juveniles than in the past. I intend to look at the causes of this trend followed by some possible ways of punishing these offenders.

主体段1: To turn to the causes of crime among the young first, one contributing factor is the growing social and economic inequality in both developed, and less-developed countries. This can create resentment and frustration, particularly among the disenfranchised, leading to criminal actions. Young people can be especially vulnerable to these effects. In addition, advertising to the young has increased dramatically with the rise of the internet. The result of this can be to create unfulfilled needs which can translate into criminal behaviour. Furthermore, images glamourising crime and criminal lifestyles can be seen in movies and music videos targetted at teenagers. It is understandable, therefore, that copycat behaviour can be a result.

主体段2: So, the next issue is that of how to deal with these juvenile criminals.

# While-writing 主体段

## 13. 阅读题目，用条件拓展完成主体段2写作。

In many parts of the world, children and teenagers are committing more crimes.  
*What are the causes of the phenomenon? How should they be punished?* \_\_\_\_\_

开头段: It is apparent from reading the news that nowadays, more crime is being committed by juveniles than in the past. I intend to look at the causes of this trend followed by some possible ways of punishing these offenders.

主体段1: To turn to the causes of crime among the young first, one contributing factor is the growing social and economic inequality in both developed, and less-developed countries. This can create resentment and frustration, particularly among the disenfranchised, leading to criminal actions. Young people can be especially vulnerable to these effects. In addition, advertising to the young has increased dramatically with the rise of the internet. The result of this can be to create unfulfilled needs which can translate into criminal behaviour. Furthermore, images glamourising crime and criminal lifestyles can be seen in movies and music videos targetted at teenagers. It is understandable, therefore, that copycat behaviour can be a result.

主体段2: So, the next issue is that of how to deal with these juvenile criminals. **Firstly, I feel that education should take precedence over incarceration. If young criminals are put together in prisons or young offenders' institutions, the problem may often be exacerbated as they may develop and refine their criminal habits. Teaching young violent criminals about conflict resolution, for example, could be a constructive method of reducing repeat offending, along with meeting the victims and discussing the results of the criminal's actions. In addition, I think that individual circumstances should be considered when dealing with crimes among the young. If the crime was committed with the best of intentions, such as to help parents or siblings, for example, the scenario may be viewed differently.**

## While-writing

### 14. 一题两问结尾段写作

Nowadays, many people do not feel safe either when they are at home or when they go out.  
*What are the reasons and what can be done to solve this problem?*

(1) 阅读范文结尾段，并回答问题。

In summary, while there are clear causes of fear for personal safety nowadays, we can reduce these with some simple measures.

- 1) 结尾段标志性短语是： \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) 是否总结问题1中的原因： \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) 是否总结问题2中的措施： \_\_\_\_\_

## While-writing

### 14. 一题两问结尾段写作

Nowadays, many people do not feel safe either when they are at home or when they go out.  
*What are the reasons and what can be done to solve this problem?*

(1) 阅读范文结尾段，并回答问题。

In summary, while there are clear causes of fear for personal safety nowadays, we can reduce these with some simple measures.

- 1) 结尾段标志性短语是： In summary
- 2) 是否总结问题1中的原因： 是, while there are clear causes of fear for personal safety nowadays
- 3) 是否总结问题2中的措施： 是, we can reduce these with some simple measures.

## While-writing

### 14. 一题两问结尾段写作

Nowadays, some consumers are less influenced by advertising than in the past.

*What are the reasons? Is it a positive or negative development?*

(2) 阅读混合类题目结尾段，并回答问题。

In conclusion, the reduced influence of advertising on some consumers is a reflection of the evolving digital landscape and changing consumer preferences. While it presents challenges for marketers, it also encourages more authentic and consumer-centric marketing approaches. This development, therefore, can be viewed positively, as it promotes a more informed and selective consumption culture.

- 1) 结尾段标志性短语是： \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) 是否总结问题1中的原因： \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) 是否总结问题2中的利弊： \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) 是否给出作者的立场： \_\_\_\_\_

## While-writing

### 14. 一题两问结尾段写作

Nowadays, some consumers are less influenced by advertising than in the past.

*What are the reasons? Is it a positive or negative development?*

(2) 阅读混合类题目结尾段，并回答问题。

In conclusion, the reduced influence of advertising on some consumers is a reflection of the evolving digital landscape and changing consumer preferences. While it presents challenges for marketers, it also encourages more authentic and consumer-centric marketing approaches. This development, therefore, can be viewed positively, as it promotes a more informed and selective consumption culture.

- 1) 结尾段标志性短语是: In conclusion
- 2) 是否总结问题1中的原因: 是 a reflection of the evolving digital landscape and changing consumer preferences
- 3) 是否总结问题2中的利弊: 是 While..., it also ....
- 4) 是否给出作者的立场: 是 This development, therefore, can be viewed positively, as it promotes a more informed and selective consumption culture.

# 要点总结



## 要点总结

### 1不需要给出立场的结尾段写法

(1) 结尾衔接表达：

\_\_\_\_\_

(2) 总结问题1（原因）：\_\_\_\_\_ there are clear causes of ...

(3) 总结问题2（措施）：\_\_\_\_\_

# 要点总结



## 要点总结

### 1不需要给出立场的结尾段写法

(1) 结尾衔接表达：

In summary, in conclusion, to sum up, to summarize, to conclude...

(2) 总结问题1（原因）： while there are clear causes of ...

(3) 总结问题2（措施）： we can reduce these with some simple measures

# 要点总结



## 要点总结

### 2需要给出立场的结尾段写法

- (1) 结尾衔接表达: In summary, in conclusion, to sum up, to summarize, to conclude...
- (2) 总结问题1 (原因) : ...is a reflection of (原因)
- (3) 总结问题2 (利弊) : \_\_\_\_\_ it presents challenges for..., it also encourages...(利)
- (4) 提出立场: in my view, ..., \_\_\_\_\_

# 要点总结



## 要点总结

### 2需要给出立场的结尾段写法

- (1) 结尾衔接表达: In summary, in conclusion, to sum up, to summarize, to conclude...
- (2) 总结问题1 (原因) : ...is a reflection of (原因)
- (3) 总结问题2 (利弊) : While it presents challenges for..., it also encourages...(利)
- (4) 提出立场: in my view, ..., therefore, can be viewed positively,...

# While-writing 结尾段演练

## 15. 阅读题目，完成结尾段写作。

In many parts of the world, children and teenagers are committing more crimes. *What are the causes of the phenomenon? How should they be punished?*

开头段: It is apparent from reading the news that nowadays, more crime is being committed by juveniles than in the past. I intend to look at the causes of this trend followed by some possible ways of punishing these offenders.

主体段1: To turn to the causes of crime among the young first, one contributing factor is the growing social and economic inequality in both developed, and less-developed countries. This can create resentment and frustration, particularly among the disenfranchised, leading to criminal actions. Young people can be especially vulnerable to these effects. In addition, advertising to the young has increased dramatically with the rise of the internet. The result of this can be to create unfulfilled needs which can translate into criminal behaviour. Furthermore, images glamourising crime and criminal lifestyles can be seen in movies and music videos targetted at teenagers. It is understandable, therefore, that copycat behaviour can be a result.

主体段2: So, the next issue is that of how to deal with these juvenile criminals. **Firstly, I feel that education should take precedence over incarceration. If young criminals are put together in prisons or young offenders' institutions, the problem may often be exacerbated as they may develop and refine their criminal habits. Teaching young violent criminals about conflict resolution, for example, could be a constructive method of reducing repeat offending, along with meeting the victims and discussing the results of the criminal's actions. In addition, I think that individual circumstances should be considered when dealing with crimes among the young. If the crime was committed with the best of intentions, such as to help parents or siblings, for example, the scenario may be viewed differently.**

结尾段:

# While-writing 结尾段演练

## 15. 阅读题目，完成结尾段写作。

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开头段: It is apparent from reading the news that nowadays, more crime is being committed by juveniles than in the past. I intend to look at the causes of this trend followed by some possible ways of punishing these offenders.

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结尾段:

*To sum up, it can be seen that there are various causes of juvenile crime and a number of constructive ways of dealing with the young perpetrators.*

## Post-writing

### 16. 阅读范文，并回答问题。

In many countries today, people are living in a 'throwaway society', where things are used in a short time and then thrown away. *What are its causes? What are its problems?*

The modern world is characterised by excessive consumption and the consequent waste this entails, both from food and other products. This essay aims to identify the causes and the ensuing negative effects of these issues.

There are many contributing factors to the situation modern society finds itself in regarding consumption and waste.

Technological developments have brought increased wealth to many, while consumerism and materialism have spread around the world in the last century. Advertising and marketing have become increasingly sophisticated in persuading us to buy products that we often do not need. In-built obsolescence also means that some products are designed to function only for a limited time. These factors have helped us become more wasteful than at any other time in human history.

This situation has some very clear and unwelcome effects. The petrochemical industry, which is not much more than one hundred years old, has produced vast amounts of plastics and other materials which may take centuries to decay. If these waste products enter the food chain through indiscriminate disposal or landfill sites, they can cause incredible damage to Earth's ecosystems. Images of the damaging effects of waste in the oceans, on land and in the air make for difficult viewing, especially when we consider that it is the byproduct of our relatively comfortable lives.

In conclusion, there is a multitude of contributing factors to the current situation of over consumption and unsustainability that faces the world nowadays. The problems that this situation has caused are too great to be ignored for the future health of the planet.

## Post-writing

### 16. 阅读范文，并回答问题。

The modern world is characterised by excessive consumption and the consequent waste this entails, both from food and other products. This essay aims to identify the causes and the ensuing negative effects of these issues.

There are many contributing factors to the situation modern society finds itself in regarding consumption and waste. Technological developments have brought increased wealth to many, while consumerism and materialism have spread around the world in the last century. Advertising and marketing have become increasingly sophisticated in persuading us to buy products that we often do not need. In-built obsolescence also means that some products are designed to function only for a limited time. These factors have helped us become more wasteful than at any other time in human history.

This situation has some very clear and unwelcome effects. The petrochemical industry, which is not much more than one hundred years old, has produced vast amounts of plastics and other materials which may take centuries to decay. If these waste products enter the food chain through indiscriminate disposal or landfill sites, they can cause incredible damage to Earth's ecosystems. Images of the damaging effects of waste in the oceans, on land and in the air make for difficult viewing, especially when we consider that it is the byproduct of our relatively comfortable lives.

In conclusion, there is a multitude of contributing factors to the current situation of over consumption and unsustainability that faces the world nowadays. The problems that this situation has caused are too great to be ignored for the future health of the planet.

(1) 本文是否需要提出自己的立场?

(2) 本文的结构和分段是否合理?

## Post-writing

### 16. 阅读范文，并回答问题。

The modern world is characterised by excessive consumption and the consequent waste this entails, both from food and other products. This essay aims to identify the causes and the ensuing negative effects of these issues.

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In conclusion, there is a multitude of contributing factors to the current situation of over consumption and unsustainability that faces the world nowadays. The problems that this situation has caused are too great to be ignored for the future health of the planet.

(1) 本文是否需要提出自己的立场?

否

(2) 本文的结构和分段是否合理?

是

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### (3) 梳理本文的段落目的与内容：

第一段	
第二段	
第三段	
第四段	

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### (3) 梳理本文的段落目的与内容：

第一段	改写题目，回应问题
第二段	具体回应问题1中的reasons： 技术发展带来财富增加 消费主义和物质主义的全球传播 广告和营销手段变得更加复杂 短期产品的流行
第三段	具体回应问题2中的problems 人类社会变得比以往任何时候都更加浪费 石化工业产生大量难以降解的塑料和其他材料 废弃物进入食物链，对生态系统造成巨大破坏 海洋、陆地和空气中的废弃物污染严重，影响环境
第四段	总结全文

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(4) 找出本文中的今昔对比，分析过去和现在的不同。

Idea	past	now

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Idea	past	now
Technological developments	/	Technological developments have brought increased wealth to many.
Advertising and marketing	/	Advertising and marketing have become increasingly sophisticated in persuading us to buy products that we often do not need.
contributing factors to the situation modern society finds itself in regarding consumption and waste	/	These factors have helped us become more wasteful than at any other time in human history.

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(5)找出本文中的条件拓展，分析其条件和结果。

论点：

解释论点：

具体条件：

结果：

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论点: This situation has some very clear and unwelcome effects.

解释论点: The petrochemical industry has produced vast amounts of plastics and other materials which may take centuries to decay.

具体条件: If these waste products enter the food chain through indiscriminate disposal or landfill sites,

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(6) 开头段是否引出话题并回应问题，有哪些句型可以总结？

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是的，开头段符合写作要求，可以学习的句型：This essay aims to identify the causes and the ensuing negative effects of these issues.

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(7) 结尾段是否使用逻辑衔接词，并总结全文？

(8) 回忆大作文学过哪些拓展方法？

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是 (In conclusion)，总结原因 (there is a multitude of contributing factors to)，总结问题 (The problems that this situation has caused are...)

(8) 回忆大作文学过哪些拓展方法？

因果拓展，举例拓展，特征对比，今昔对比，条件拓展

# 课后练习

## ● WRITING TASK 2

You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.

Write about the following topic:

*Newspapers are having an enormous influence on people's ideas and opinions.*

*Why is this the case? Is it a positive or negative situation?*

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own knowledge or experience.

Write at least 250 words.

# 课后练习

## SAMPLE ANSWER:

The world has changed dramatically in recent decades, partly due to advances in technology, and this has had knock-on effects on our lives, not least in the way news is reported. This essay will look at some of the reasons for this and will attempt to show how negative this situation can be.

To begin with, as news reporting and advertisers have shifted online, traditional print newspapers are under threat. These factors have meant that newspapers are more desperate than ever for readers. The consequence is that headlines are often doom-laden or go for shock value rather than unbiased reporting. The COVID-19 situation was a good example of this. Many newspapers focused on the worst sides of the situation in order to get people's attention. This gave people a talking point with their friends or colleagues, plus an interest in reading more information. Thus, a vicious circle was created of shocking or negative news influencing people's opinions plus the need for more news to further inform opinions.

In my view, this is a negative state of affairs and can encourage fear in people. Many people in the UK, for example, feel that cities are crime-ridden and have become progressively more dangerous, according to a number of polls taken. However, looking at national statistics, it can be seen that the numbers of most crimes are actually falling, showing that people are forming distorted views of the world around them in response to news reports. In the era of government austerity following the financial crash of 2008, many newspapers decided to focus on illegal immigrants as a reason for the financial hardships of many, without looking closely at why the government had decided to use public money to bail out the banks. This needless prejudice was prompted by how many newspapers covered the story.

In summary, it can be seen that newspapers are influencing people due to the focus on fear and emotion. I believe this produces negative effects on readers and leads to a distorted world view for some.