

雅思阅读必备词汇

超高频考点词：

(要求：滚瓜烂熟。★★不熟的单词请一定查出标注，同时建议思考相关反义词表达。)

	考点词	常考中文词义	雅思阅读真题命题方式
1	resemble	v.像，与.....相似	like, look like, be similar to
2	recognize	v.认出，识别;承认	perceive, acknowledge , realize, appreciate, admit, identify, comprehend , understand, know
3	adjust	v.调整，使适合	change, modify, shift, alter, transform, switch
4	approach	n.方法	method, way, technique, practice, means
5	fundamental	adj.基本，基础的	rudimentary, preliminary, basic
6	rely on	依靠，依赖	depend on, reliance, dependent
7	domestic	adj.家庭;国内的	home, local, national
8	measure	v.测量	calculate, assess, evaluate
9	trait	n.特性，特征	characteristic, feature, property, nature, element
10	coin	v.创造	first used, invent
11	artificial	adj.人造的	synthetic , man-made
12	monopoly	n.垄断	control
13	exchange	v.交换	share, apply A to B
14	underlie	~ sth 构成...的基础; 作为...的原因	based on , ground, root (underlying= fundamental)
15	ignore	v.忽视，不顾	neglect, overlook, underestimate
16	term	n. 术语	phrase/ 具体术语
17	fertilizer	n.化肥，肥料	chemical, toxic , unnatural, fertilize(v.)
18	that*	pron.那;那个	this, it, they, those, these, such* 指代
19	and*	conj.和，而且	or, as well as, both...and, not only...but also..., other than, in

			addition, besides, on the one hand...on the other hand..., either....or..., neither... nor... *并列
20	rather than*	而非, 不是	but, yet, however, whereas, nevertheless, although, though, instead *转折
21	thanks to*	由于, 幸亏	stem from, derive , owing to, due to, contribute to, result in, because of, as a result of, leading to, because, since, for, as, therefore, hence *因果

重要考点词：

要求：背熟 ★★不熟的单词请一定查出标注，同时建议思考相关反义词表达。

序号	考点词	常考中文释义	雅思阅读真题命题方式
1	diversity	n.多样性，差异	variety, difference
2	detect	v.查明，发现	find, look for, seek, search
3	isolated	adj. 孤立的，与世隔绝的	inaccessible
4	avoid	v.避免	escape, evitable
5	budget	n.预算	fund, financial
6	adapt to	使适应	fit, suit
7	alternative	adj.供替代的，供选择的 n.替代品	substitute, option
8	compensate	v.补偿，赔偿	make up, offset
9	component	n.成分，要素	proportion, part
10	military	adj.军事的	weapon, army, war
11	criteria	n.标准	standard
12	curriculum	n.课程	syllabus, course of study
13	feasible	adj.可行的	realistic, viable
14	constrain	v.束缚，限制	stop, control, restrict
15	deficiency	n.缺陷，缺点	shortage, defect, disadvantage, weakness, drawback
16	supplement	v.补充	provision (supplementary-extra)

17	distinguish	v.区别，辨别	separate, different, distinct
18	analyze	v.分析，解释	examine, diagnose
19	emphasize	v.强调，着重	focus on, stress, concentrate, emphasis(n.)
20	enormous	adj.庞大，巨大的	massive, large, giant
21	imitate	v.模仿	mimic, copy, replicate
22	impair	v.削弱，减少	damage, diminish, decrease, loss
23	hinder	v.阻碍	impede, prevent, deter, obstacle
24	legitimate	adj.合法的	legal
25	limitation	n.限制	restriction, regulation, control
26	convention	n.手法;习俗	method; tradition
27	demanding	adj.苛求的	troublesome, difficult
28	determine	v.决定	decide
29	accelerate	v.促进;强调	speed up
30	ancient	adj.古老的	aged, old
31	beneficial	adj.有益的	helpful, advantageous, wholesome
32	chronic	adj.慢性的，长期性的	lasting, long-term
33	conscious	adj.有意识的，神志清醒的	aware, knowing
34	minimize	v.最小化	reduce, lessen, drop
35	immunity	n.免疫力	resistance

36	imperative	adj.必要的, 紧急的	compelling, urgent, necessary, compulsory
37	bias	n. 偏见	biased (adj.)
38	exaggerate	v.夸张	overstate
39	transmit	v.传达, 传输	pass, send, transfer
40	extinct	v.灭绝	die out, lost
41	exclusive	adj.独有的;排外的; 专一的	only, solely
42	guarantee	v.保证, 担保	assure
43	inherit	v.继承	receive
44	witness	n.见证, 证据;目击者	view, see
45	magnetic	adj.有磁性的	attractive
46	loss	n.减少, 亏损, 失败; 遗失	waste, gone
47	indication	n.表明	evidence, proof (indicate v.)
48	prefer to	更喜欢	rather
49	priority	n.优先权	preference, preferential
50	primary	adj.主要的	principal, main, major
51	principle	n.原理	rule
52	potential	n.潜能 adj.潜在的	possibility, likelihood
53	quantity	n.量, 数量	number, amount
54	settle	v.解决; 定居, 稳定	fix, figure out, work out
55	sophisticated	adj.复杂的	complicated, perplex, complex

56	specific	adj.明确的;特殊的	detailed, particular, certain, some
57	survive	v.存活, 幸存	remain, withstand
58	swift	adj.迅速的, 敏捷的, 立 刻的	quick, rapid
59	unexpectedly	adv.出乎意料地	surprising
60	surrounding	n.环境	setting, environment
61	attempt	v.试图, 尝试	try, test
62	expertise	v.专门技术	knowledge, skill, professional
63	faculty	n.能力;全体教员	ability; staff
64	donate	v.捐献	contribute
65	dynamics	n.动力学	energy, force, move
66	incentive	n.刺激, 鼓励;动机	motive, stimulus
67	mortality	n.死亡率	death (mortals替换people)
68	peripheral	adj.外围的, 次要的	unimportant, minor
69	vicinity	n.邻近, 附近	neighbourhood, nearby
70	threaten	v.威胁, 危及	endanger, jeopardize, risk, hazard
71	practice	n.惯例; 练习	method, exercise, approach, technique
72	bacteria	n.细菌	virus, germ, microbe
73	be subject to	受.....支配	face
74	be liable to	易于.....	potential

75	innate	adj.天生的;直觉的	built-in, inborn
76	pattern	n.模式	formation
77	therapy	n.治疗, 理疗	treatment, cure
78	original	adj. 原始的, 最初的	initial, first
79	confidential	adj.机密, 秘密的	undisclosed, secret, hidden, classified
80	cognitive	adj.认知的	mental
81	comply with	照做, 遵守	obey
82	consult	v.查阅, 商量, 请教, 咨询	ask for advice
83	superior	adj.上级;优秀的	higher, upper
84	co-operation	n.合作, 协作	support, work together
85	co-ordinate	v.使.....协调	organize, harmonize
86	differ	v.使.....相异; 使.....不同	vary
87	cue	n.线索	hint, clue
88	signal	n.信号	symbol, mark, sign
89	abandon	v.放弃, 遗弃	quit, give up, forsake, derelict
90	halt	n.停止	stop, quit
91	fragile	adj.脆弱的	vulnerable
92	retain	v.继续拥有	maintain
93	vanish	v.消失, 绝迹	disappear
94	delivery	n.递送	send

95	erode	v.侵蚀	rust, damage, erosion(n.)
96	induce	v.引起, 引诱	cause, lead to
97	stable	adj.稳定的	constant, unchanged
98	integrate	v.使.....成整体	combine, whole
99	equal	adj.平等的;相等的; 胜任的	fair, even
100	grant	v.拨款;授予	offer

考点词：

要求：认识以下考点此并非按照重要性排序。

考点词	自查	常考中文词义	雅思真题命题方式
accumulate		v.累积，积聚	gather
addictive		adj.上瘾的	habit
adversity		n.逆境，不幸	trouble
aggression		n.侵犯，侵害	attack
agreeable		adj.令人愉快的	pleasant
aid		n.援助，帮助	help
allergic		adj.过敏的；对..... 极讨厌的	irritate
altitude		n.高度；海拔	height
application		n.应用	utilization
approve		v.批准	agree
array		n.排列；大批	order
assign		v.分配；指派	allocate
association		n.协会；联系	union
attitude		n.看法，态度	constant, unchanged
authority		n.当局，权威	combine, whole
be consistent with		与...一致	compatible
bear		v.承担；忍受	tolerate
blight		v.损害；枯萎	destroy
boundary		n.边界；底线	barrier
bungle		v.搞糟，拙劣地工作	mishandle
burden		n.负担	load
calamity		n.灾难	disaster
capacity		n.容量	volume
catastrophic		adj.灾难的	disastrous
cater		v.迎合；满足需要	serve
certify		v.证明，保证	verify
civil		adj.市民的	municipal

comment	n.评论；意见 v.评论	remark
commitment	n.承诺，义务，致力	engagement
communal	adj.公共的，公社的	public
commute	v.通勤；用...交换	travel
compare	v.与.....相比较	contrast
conceal	v.隐藏；隐瞒	hide
concentrate	v.专心于；集中	focus
concur	v.同意	agree
confer	v.授予，给予	grant
conflict	n.冲突，矛盾	unharmonious
confuse	v.使混乱，使迷惑	puzzle
conservative	adj.保守的	traditional
considerable	adj.相当大的，重要的	significant
contingent	adj. 依情况而定的	uncertain
controversial	adj.有争论的	disputable
correlation	n.相关，关联	link
courtship	n.求爱（时期）	mate
crash	n.碰撞	collapse
credibility	n.可信性	reliance
criminal	n.罪犯	conviction
crisis	n.危机	risk
criticism	n.批评	condemn
curb	v.限制，抑制	restrict
damp	adj.潮湿的	wet
dazzle	v.使目眩；使..... 眼花	flash
deadline	n.最后期限	limit
delay	n.延期，耽搁	postpone
democratic	adj.民主的	republic
demographic	adj. 人口统计学的	population statistic
dental	adj.牙科的	teeth
depression	n.抑郁，沮丧	frustration

designate	v.指定, 指派, 标示	appoint
detain	v.留住	hold
devastate	v.毁坏, 毁灭	wreck
disclose	v.公开; 揭露	expose
disparate	adj.故不同的	different
display	v.显示	show
disrupt	v.破坏	destroy
distract	v.转移, 分心	divert
distribute	v.分配, 分发	spread
documentation	n.文件; 文献	record
domain	n.领域	field
dominant	adj.占优势的, 占支配地位的	overbearing
dramatic	adj.戏剧化; 引人注目的	striking
drought	n.干旱	dry
durable	adj.持久的	lasting
ecofriendly	adj.对环境无害的; 环保的	environmentally friendly
elaborate	v.详细阐述, 详细叙述	illustrate
elderly	adj.老龄的	aged
eliminate	v.消除, 排除	dispose
elusive	adj.难懂的; 行踪隐秘的	hard
encyclopedia	n.百科全书	entire range of knowledge
entrepreneur	n.企业家	boss
equator	n.赤道	geography
erratically	adv.不定地, 无规	unpredictably
established	adj.确定的; 已建立的	built
estate	n.房地产	property
ethical	adj.道德的	moral
eventually	adv.最后, 终于	finally
evidence	n.迹象; 证据	proof

evolve	v.进化，发展；逐渐形成	develop
exceptional	adj.异常的，出色的	extreme utmost
exhausted	adj.疲惫的，耗尽的	fatigue
experiment	n.实验，试验	test
explicit	adj.明确的	clear
exploit	v.开发，利用	use
extend	v.扩展，延伸	expand
extract	v.提取；摘取	Quotation ; distill
famine	n.饥荒	hunger
finite	adj.有限的	limited
fitness	n.健康	health
foe	n.危害物	enemy
format	n.格式	structure
fragment	n.碎片	piece
freeze	n.冰冻，冻结	chill
fulfill	v.满足，实现	execute
gene	n.基因	factor
gifted	adj.有天赋的	talented
graphic	adj.形象的；图解的	picture
habitat	n.栖息地，住处	residence
harbour	v.怀有 海港	hold
hardship	n.困苦；苦难	difficult
harsh	adj.艰难的；严酷的	rough
hypothesis	n.假设	assumption
impact	n.影响	influence
impressive	adj 感人的	touching
in accordance with	依照	conform
inaccurate	adj.错误的	incorrect
inactive	adj.不活跃的	passive
inappropriate	adj.不适当的	hard

indulge	v.沉溺(于)	spoil
infest	v.侵害；寄生于	plague
installment	n.安装；分期付款	payment on its completion
Intelligence	n.智力	mind
intense	adj.紧张的	strong
interaction	n.相互作用，交流 互动	social activities
interference	n.干涉	interdependence
interior	adj.内部的	inner
interrupt	v.中断	stop
introverted	adj.内向的，含蓄的	shyness
involve	v.包含，牵涉	associate
keen	adj.热切的；急迫，强烈的	strong
label	v.打上标签	display
lack	v.缺乏；不足	shortage
landscape	n.风景	scene
likelihood	n.可能性	chance
limb	n.四肢	arm or leg
linguistic	adj.语言（学）的	language
log	v.记录；园木	record （logging 伐木）
look-in	n.成功的机会	opportunity chance
lopsided	adj.不平衡的	uneven
mainly	adv.主要地，大体上	primarily
malfunction	v.发生故障；不起作用	breakdown
mammal	n.哺乳动物	creature
manage to do	设法完成某事	success
manifest	v.显现，表现	obvious
manufacture	n.生产	produce
marine	adj.海产的；航海的，海运的	sea
mate	n.配偶	spouse

mechanism	n.机制，原理	method
mental	adj.精神的，心理的	intelligent
mercury	n.汞，水银	liquid metal
meteorological	adj.气象学的	weather
migrate	v.转移，迁移	move
moisture	n.水分，湿度	humidity
monitor	v.监控	surveillance
motif	n.主题；图形	theme
mould	v.模压，塑造；塑造成	form
native	adj.本国的；土著的；天然的	original
nocturnal	adj.夜间的，夜间发生的	night
norm	n.规范	regulation
notoriety	n.名声（坏）	famous
objective	n.目标 adj.客观的	goal
obligation	n.义务	responsibility
obscure	v.掩盖，使模糊不清	hide
obtain	v.获得	get
odd	adj.古怪的	strange
odour	n.气味	smell
offensive	adj.冒犯的，无礼的	hostile
official	adj.官方的	authority
optimum	n.最佳效果 adj. 最适宜的	best
ordinary	adj.普通的平凡的；平常的	common
organ	n.器官；机构	a part of a body
out of the question	不可能	impossible
overcome	v.克服	defeat
overtake	v.赶上	surpass
paralyse	v.使麻痹；使.....瘫痪	cannot move
paramount	最重要的，主要的	principal
participate	v.参加	join

patient	n.容忍的；患者 adj.有耐性的	repetitive
peak	n.最顶峰，顶点 v.使达顶峰	top
permit	n.许可证，执照 v.许可	allow
persuade	v.说服，劝说	influence
pessimistic	adj.悲观的	negative
phase	n.阶段	process
physical	adj.身体上的	body
plagiarise	v.抄袭	copy
plenty of	adj.大量的	many
plot	v.密谋	plan
pose	v.提出，造成，形成	cause
portable	adj.便携的	conveyable
poverty	n.贫穷	poor
praise	v.赞扬	commend
predict	v.预测，预知	expect
pressing	adj.迫切的	urgent
private	adj.私人的	personal
prohibit	v.禁止	not allowed
prolong	v.拉长，延长	Extend
promote	v.促进，推销	Imrpove
prosper	v.使成功，使繁荣	success
purify	v.净化	clean
qualify	v.取得资格	fulfill
radical	adj.彻底的；根本的	utmost
range	n.范围幅度	scope
rare	adj.稀有的	unusual
rate	n.等级 v.评估	rank measure
react	v.反应	respond
recreation	n.娱乐，消遣	entertainment
reduction	n.下降，减少	decrease

refer to	指 (的是) 涉及 , 提及	talk about
rehearsal	n.排演 ; 预演	preparation
reject	v.拒绝 , 排斥 , 丢弃	exclude
relevant	adj.相关的	relative
religious	adj.宗教的 ; 虔诚的	sacred
reluctant	adj.不情愿的	unwilling
reproduce	v.繁殖	breed
responsible	adj.负责的 , 可靠的 ;	liable
revision	n.修正	editing *
revive	v.使复苏 , 恢复	renaissance
ruin	v.毁灭	destroy
scenic	adj.风景优美的	beautiful
shade	n.遮阳 ; 阴影	shelter
skepticism	n.怀疑	doubt
soar	v.激增	increase
solely	adv.唯一地	alone ; only
solicitor	n.律师	lawyer
steer	v.控制 , 引导	manage
stimulate	v.刺激 , 激励	motivate
stride	n 进展	progress
succumb	vi.屈服	yield
subdivide	v.把.....细分	break down
subtle	adj.微妙的	delicate
substance	n.物质 ; 实质	matter
sufficiency	n.足量 ; 充足的	enough
supersede	v.取代 , 代替	replace
suppress	v.抑制 ; 隐瞒	hold
supremacy	n.至高无上地位的	priority
suspicious	adj.可疑的	odd
sustainable	adj.可持续的	longterm

symptom	n.症状，征兆	sign
tension	n.紧张，不安	upset
term	n.术语	word
throughout	adv.全部遍及	anywhere
toll	n.通行费 v.征收	charge
trace	n.追溯；痕迹	track
transcend	v.胜过，超越	excel
transit	v.运输；经过，传送	send
tremendous	adj.巨大的；惊人的	vast
trigger	n.触发，引发，引起	begin, cause
tropical	adj 热带的	hot
unbiased	adj.公正的，无偏见的	fair
uniform	adj. 一致的；统一的	consistent
valuable	adj.宝贵的，有价值的	benefit
versatile	adj.多功能的	all around
view	v.看	overlook
violent	adj.暴力的；猛烈的	fierce
visible	adj.明显的，看得见的	see
visual	adj.视觉的	image
wellbeing	n.健康，康乐	health

雅思阅读考点词词库总表

abandon	accelerate	accumulate	acknowledge
adapt to	addictive	adjust	admit
adversity	aggression	agreeable	aid
allergic	allocate	alter	alternative
altitude	analyze	ancient	and
application	apply to	appreciate	approach
approve	array	artificial	assess
assign	association	assumption	assure
attempt	attitude	authority	avoid
aware			
bacteria	barrier	based on	beneficial
burden	blight	boundary	budget
bungle			
capacity	catastrophic	comment	commitment
change	characteristic	compare	compatible
clue	cognitive	comply with	component
consult	contingent	concentrate	concur
controversial	convention	confidential	conflict
coordinate	correlation	conscious	conservative
credibility	criminal	conform	confuse
criticism	cue	considerable	constrain
calamity	calculate	contrast	contribute
cater	certify	conviction	cooperation
chronic	civic	Courtship	crash
coin	collapse	crisis	criteria
communal	commute	curb	curriculum
compensate	complicate	condemn	confer
comprehend	conceal		
damp	dazzle	deter	determine
defect	deficiency	differ	differentiate
delivery	demanding	discharge	disclose
dental	depend on	disrupt	distinguish
designate	detailed	diversity	divert
detain	detect	domestic	dominant
devastate	diagnose	drought	durable
diminish	disaster	documentation	domain
disparate	display	donate	dramatic
distract	distribute	dynamics	
extinct	ecofriendly	extract	extreme
elaborate	elderly	eliminate	elusive
emphasize	encyclopaedia	endanger	engagement

enormous	entertainment	entrepreneur	environment
equal	equator	erode	erratically
escape	established	estate	ethical
evaluate	even	eventually	evidence
evitable	evolve	exaggerate	excel
exceptional	exchange	exclude	exclusive
execute	exhausted	expect	experiment
expertise	explicit	exploit	expose
extend	exude		
fundamental	faculty	fair	famine
fatigue	feasible	feature	fertiliser
financial	finite	fit	fitness
focus on	foe	format	formation
fragile	fragment	freeze	frustration
fulfil	fund		
germ	gifted	grant	graphic
gene	guarantee		
hypothesis	habitat	halt	harbour
hardship	harmonize	harsh	hazard
hinder	hint	hostile	
identify	ignore	illustrate	imitate
immediately	immunity	impact	impair
impede	imperative	impressive	in accordance with
inaccessible	inaccurate	inactive	inappropriate
incentive	induce	indulge	infest
influence	inherit	initial	initiate
imitate	installment	integrate	intelligence
intense	interaction	interference	interior
interrupt	introverted	invent	involve
isolate			
jeopardize			
keen			
label	loss	looking	lopsided
lack	landscape	legal	legitimate
likelihood	limb	limitation	linguistic
link	log		
municipal	magnetic	main	mainly
make up	malfunction	mammal	manage to do
manifest	manufacture	marine	massive
mate	measure	mechanism	mental
mercury	meteorological	method	microbe
migrate	military	mimic	minimize
modify	moisture	monitor	moral

mortality	motif	motivate	motive
mould			
norm	notoriety	native	necessary
neglect	nocturnal		
obey	objective	obligation	obscure
obstacle	obtain	odd	odour
offensive	official	offset	only
opportunity	optimum	option	ordinary
organ	organize	original	out of the question
overcome	overlook	overtake	
paramount	participate	particular	patient
pattern	peak	perceive	peripheral
permit	persuade	pessimistic	phase
physical	plagiarise	plague	plenty of
plot	portable	pose	postpone
potential	poverty	practice	praise
predict	prefer to	reference	preliminary
pressing	prevent	primary	principal
principle	priority	private	prohibit
prolong	promote	prompt	proof
property	proportion	prosper	provision
purify	puzzle	qualify	quantity
quotation	paralyse		
ruin	radical	range	rare
rate	rather	rather than	react
realistic	realize	recognize	record
recreation	reduction	refer to	regulation
rehearsal	reject	relative	relevant
reliance	religious	reluctant	rely on
replace	reproduce	resemble	resistance
respond	responsible	restriction	retain
revision	revive	risk	rudimentary
scenic	scope	secrete	synthetic
seek	setting	settle	shade
shelter	shift	signal	similar
skepticism	soar	solely	solicitor
sophisticate	specific	spoil	spouse
stable	standard	steer	stem from
stimulate	stimulus	stress	stride
subdivide	substance	substitute	subtle
succumb	sufficiency	suit	superior
supersede	supplement	suppress	supremacy
surpass	surrounding	surveillance	survive

suspicious	sustainable	swift	syllabus
symbol	symptom		
talented	tremendous	trigger	tropical
tension	term	thanks to	that
theme	therapy	threaten	throughout
tolerate	toll	toxic	trace
track	trait	transcend	transit
transmit			
unbiased	underestimate	underlie	unexpectedly
uniform	utilization	valuable	vanish
variety	vary	vast	versatile
viable	vicinity	view	violent
virus	visible	visual	volume
vulnerable			
witness	wellbeing	wholesome	wreck
yield			