

- 动物类
- 1. predator 掠食者
- 2. nest 筑巢
- 3. disguise 伪装
- 4. survive 幸存；活下来
- 5. deceive 欺骗
- 6. tell a lie 识别谎言
- 7. owl 猫头鹰
- 8. limb 四肢
- 9. hind 后的
- 10. paralyze 使瘫痪

- 同义替换词：
- 1. lie – deceive – deception 欺骗
- 2. difficult – demanding – challenging 难的
- 3. feeling – emotion 情绪，感情
- 4. replicate – duplicate – copy 复制
- 5. tradition – custom 风俗，传统
- 6. approach – method – means – way 方法
- 7. rely on – depend on 依赖
- 8. independent – self-relied 独立的
- 9. initial – original 最初的
- 10. classify – categorize 分类

- 植物类
- 1. photosynthesis 光合作用
- 2. chlorophyll 叶绿素
- 3. pigment 色素
- 4. cell 细胞
- 5. organ 器官
- 6. blossom 花; 开花
- 7. infection 感染
- 8. pesticide 杀虫剂
- 9. insecticide 杀虫药
- 10. trunk 树干

- 同义替换词:
- 1. pesticide – insecticide – chemicals 杀虫剂
- 2. chemical resistant – not responding to chemicals 抗药
- 3. merchant – businessman 商人
- 4. charge – pricing 定价, 收费
- 5. long-lasting – permanent 永久的, 持续的
- 6. rare – seldom – not generally available 罕见的
- 7. dangerous – risky 有风险的
- 8. exotic – foreign 来自异国的
- 9. cosmetic – makeup 化妆品
- 10. indigenous – native 本土的
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- 历史类
- 1. decline of civilization 文明的衰落
- 2. climate change 天气变化
- 3. infrastructure 基础设施
- 4. empire 帝国
- 5. tomb 坟墓
- 6. invasion 入侵； 战争
- 7. emperor 皇帝
- 8. agriculture 农业
- 9. archaeology 考古学
- 10 progress 进步

- 同义替换词
- 1. achievable-realistic-attainable 实际的； 接地气的
- 2. alter-shift-change-channel-switch 改变； 转变
- 3. product-wares 产品
- 4. mimic-simulate-imitate 模仿
- 5. likely-possible-proposed 有可能性的
- 6. assessment-judge-evaluation 评估评价
- 7. link-relate-associate-match 联系； 匹配
- 8. create-establish-find-build up 建立
- 9. imagine-conceive 想象
- current-modern-now-present-recent 现在； 近期

- 书籍童话类
- 1. fairy tale 童话
- 2. fairy 仙子
- 3. scary 吓人的
- 4. tale 故事
- 5. storytelling 讲故事
- 6. disguise 伪装
- 7. sibling 兄弟姐妹
- 8. flexibility 灵活性
- 9. narrative 叙述的

- 同义替换词:
- 1. trivial – unimportant – insignificant 不重要的
- 2. assumption – hypothesis 假设
- 3. demonstrate – illustrate – present – show 展示
- 4. compare – contrast 对比
- 5. region – area 地区
- 6. alter – change 变化
- 7. evolve – develop 进化, 进步
- 8. reproduce – copy 复制
- 9. conserve – preserve 保护
- 10. villain – criminal 罪犯

- 植物类
- 1. scent 气味
- 2. bark 树皮
- 3. cultivate 人工培养
- 4. mineral 矿物质
- 5. fertilizer 化肥
- 6. tropical 热带的
- 7. desert 沙漠
- 8. germinate 发芽
- 9. seed 种子
- 10. chemicals 化学物质

- 同义替换词
- 1. prevent/preclude/stop/halt 阻止
- 2. abundance/sufficient/adequate/considerable 大量的
- 3. influence/impact/effect 影响
- 4. effective/productive 有生产力的；有效率的
- 5. initiate/start/launch/open/set in motion 发起
- 6. refer to/mention/allude to/touch on 提到
- 7. be divided into/split/break up/break down 分开
- 8. recognize/know/identify/pick out 认出
- 9. conclude/summarize/reach the conclusion 结论
- 10. die out/extinct/disappear/no longer exist 灭绝

- 健康医疗类

- 1. aging 老化

- 2. obesity 肥胖

- 3. glucose 葡萄糖

- 4. dementia 痴呆症

- 5. self-awareness 自我意识

- 6. neuron 神经元

- 7. hormone 荷尔蒙

- 8. reinforce 加强

- 9. interaction 交流互动

- 10. sample 样本

- 1. increasing/growing/more and more 越来越多的

- 2. considerable/a range of/a great deal 许多

- 3. change/alter/vary/switch/channel/transform 变化

- 4. counter/avoid 抵消

- 5. persuade/convince 说服

- 6. require/demand/need 需求, 需要

- 7. urban/towns and cities 城市

- 8. shy/introverted 内向的

- 9. independence/self-reliance 独立

- 10. term/word/phrase 专业术语

- 经济管理类

- 1. board 董事会

- 2. financial meltdown 经济下滑

- 3. crisis 危机

- 4. committee 委员会

- 5. collaboration 合作

- 6. staff 员工

- 7. property 房地产

- 8. globalization 全球化

- 9. capital 资金

- 10. corporate 企业法人

- 同义替换词

- 1. manage to do/successfully 成功地做某事

- 2. research/study/trial/experiment/test 实验

- 3. fulfilment/success/achievement/
breakthrough/accomplishment 成就

- 4. invention/devise/creation/innovation 发明, 装置

- 5. rainfall/precipitation 降水

- 6. aircraft/plane/by air 飞机

- 7. not fixed/move/flexible 不固定的, 移动的

- 8. enthusiasm/passion 热情

- 9. accurate/correct/precise 精确的; 正确的

- 10. building/property/construction, 建筑

- 艺术类
- 1. innovation 创新
- 2. manuscript 手稿
- 3. replicate 复制
- 4. hard-wired 天生的
- 5. neuron 神经元
- 6. aesthetic 美学
- 7. image 形象
- 8. fine art 美术
- 9. original work 原创作品
- 10. sculpture 雕塑

- 同义替换词
- 1. one-on-one/individual/personal 个人的
- 2. preserve/store 储存
- 3. financial /funding/currency/money 金钱
- 4. goal/aim/intention/plan/schedule/scheme 计划；意
- 5. work together/cooperate/collaborate 合作
- 6. likely/possible/likelihood/incidence 可能性
- 7. be similar to/like/resemble/ look like 相似
- 8. generate/manufacture/produce 生产
- 9. imitate/copy/mimic/simulate 模仿
- 10. considerable/a great deal/a lot of 许多

- 植物类
- 1. seed 种子
- 2. cultivate 人工种植
- 3. germinate 发芽
- 4. bark 树皮
- 5. trunk 树干
- 6. desert 沙漠
- 7. damp 潮湿的
- 8. migration 迁移
- 9. flesh 果肉
- 10. biodiversity 生物多样性

- 同义替换词
- 1.city/metropolitan/urban/town/municipal/downtown城市
- 2.feeling/emotional response / sensory/a sense of/perception 感觉
- 3.evidence/proof/documentation/profile证据
- 4.mistake/error/fault/flaw/inaccuracy错误
- 5.invasion/war/conflict 战争
- 6.trial/experiment/test, 实验
- 7.success/achievement/progress/breakthrough/manage to 成就,成功的做某事
- 8.invention/device 发明, 装置
- 9.intensive/strong 密集的; 强烈的
- 10.rainfall/precipitation 降水

• 人文实验类

1. assessment 评估
2. case study 个案研究
3. discrimination 歧视
4. gender 性别
5. hypothesis 假设
6. lifespan 生命跨度
7. migration 移民
8. ideology 意识形态
9. juvenile 青少年
10. methodology 方法论

同义替换

1. achievement-attainment-success 成就
2. suffer from-vulnerable to 遭受
3. female-women 女性
4. anticipate-expect-predict-hope-foresee 期待
5. correlation-bind-connection-relationship 联系
6. create-establish-found 建立
7. destroy-undermine-jeopardize-damage 损坏
8. rudimentary-undeveloped-fundamental-basic 基础的
9. disappear-die out-vanish 消失
10. distinct-different 不同的

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- 艺术类

1. works of art 艺术品
2. genre 流派
3. aesthetic 美学； 审美
4. undermine 损害
5. artificial 人造的
6. audience 观众， 听众
7. exhibition 展览
8. scratch 草稿
9. speculation 推测
10. resemble 看起来像

- 同义替换词

- 1.urban/city/town/municipal城市的
- 2.fragile/weak/delicate/vulnerable脆弱的
- 3.advanced/senior/developed/sophisticated/high-tech先进的
- 4.intensive/strong/ /powerful， 强烈的
- 5. simultaneous/at the same time/together/meanwhile同时的
- 6.newer/later/recent/present新的
- 7.initiate/launch/start/begin最早的
- 8.moral/ethical/responsible/obligation道德责任
- 9.mistake/error/inaccurate/incorrect/wrong/misleading 有误的， 不精确的
- 10.target/aim/goal/objective/intention/purpose 目标， 打算

- 经济管理类

- 1. innovation 创新
- 2. hospitality 酒店业
- 3. motivation 激励
- 4. transparent 透明的
- 5. objective 目标
- 6. collaborate 合作
- 7. initiative 倡议
- 8. redundant 多余的
- 9. remuneration 报酬
- 10. promotion 升职

- 同义替换词

- 1. launch=initiate=start=begin 开始
- 2. marriage partners=husband and wife=spouse 夫妻
- 3. misrepresent=mislead=prejudice=bias=paint unreal pictures 误解； 偏见
- 4. the best=perfect=ideal=optimal 最佳的
- 5. goal=target=aim=objective 目标
- 6. throwback=reverse 倒退
- 7. contribute to =lead to =cause=result in 导致
- 8. assess=judge=evaluate=estimate 评价
- 9. attribute=property 性质
- 10. look like =resemble 像

- 人类机体类
- 1. distinguish 识别
- 2. odour 气味
- 3. dopamine 多巴胺
- 4. cholera 霍乱
- 5. metabolism 新陈代谢
- 6. glucose 葡萄糖
- 7. insulin 胰岛素
- 8. faculty 官能
- 9. medical condition 疾病
- 10. response 回应

- 同义替换词
- 1. zone/airspace/region/area/district/quarter 区域
- 2. significant/important/vital/crucial/essential/necessary 重要的
- 3. lift/rise/elevate/escalate 上升
- 4. weather/meteorological/climate 气候
- 5. aircraft/plane/flight/helicopter/by air 飞机
- 6. city/metropolitan/urban/town/civic/municipal/downtown 城市
- 7. village/rural/countryside 农村
- 8. building/property/construction/estate 建筑
- 9. agriculture vehicle/shipping/tractor/plough 农业用车
- 10. precious metal/gold/silver/bronze 贵金属

- 考古类
- cemetery 坟墓
- funeral 葬礼
- carve 雕刻
- inhabitant 居民
- diminish 减少
- statue 雕塑
- folklore 民间传说
- sediment 沉淀物
- preservation 保护
- fragile 易碎的

- 同义替换
- 1. realize/know/be/become aware/ be conscious 意识到
- 2. produce/manufacture/create/generate 生产
- 3. guarantee/promise/assure/make sure/secure 保证
- 4. offer/confer/award/ grant/give/supply/provide 提供
- 5. disturb/interrupt/bother/distract 打扰
- 6. unfold/open/develop/expand 展开
- 7. assessment/evaluation/estimate 评估, 估计
- 8. resemble/look like 看起来像
- 9. intrigue/attract/appeal to 吸引
- 10. participate/be involved in/take part in/join 参加

- 商业类
- 1. hypothesis 假设
- 2. hierarchy 等级制度
- 3. organized 有条理的
- 4. productivity 生产力
- 5. revenue 营业收入
- 6. profitable 有利润的
- 7. jeopardize 危害
- 8. transform 改变
- 9. transcend 超过；胜过
- 10. augment 提升；增加

- 同义替换词
- 1.city/metropolitan/urban/town//municipal/downtown城市
- 2.feeling/emotional response / sensory/a sense of/perception 感觉
- 3.financial support/fund/financial aid 资助
- 4.talent/gift/prodigy/skill/ability/craftsmanship天才；才能
- 5.calculate/measure/workout/figure out计算
- 6.devise/coin/invent/make/create/come up with 发明
- 7.be similar to/like/resemble/ look like 相似
- 8.trigger/contribute to /result in/lead to/cause引发，导致
- 9.imitate/copy/mimic/simulate模仿
- 10.rarely/barely/scarcely/hardly 几乎不

- 考古类
- 1. archaeology 考古学
- 2. canal 运河
- 3. civilization 文明
- 4. prospect 前途，未来
- 5. birthplace 发源地
- 6. descendant 后裔；子孙
- 7. spectacular views 壮观的景象
- 8. vanish 消失
- 9. emperor 皇帝
- 10. derelict 废弃的；荒废的

- 同义替换词
- 1. achievement/attainment/success/fulfillment 成就
- 2. agree on/reach a consensus 同意
- 3. anticipate/expected/predict/foresee 预测
- 4. correlation/bind/connect 联系，连结
- 5. give up/abandon/abolish 放弃
- 6. cold/freezing/below zero 冰冷
- 7. geography equator/latitudes 地理位置
- 8. farming/agriculture 农业
- 9. yield/harvest 丰收
- 10 distinct/different 区别

- 环保类

- 1. biodiversity 生物多样性
- 2. germinate 种子发芽
- 3. intensive farming 集约化农作（使用大量农药）
- 4. soil degradation 土地退化
- 5. synthetic 合成的
- 6. precipitation 降水
- 7. monsoon 季风气候
- 8. nutrients 营养物质
- 9. crop yield 农作物的产量
- 10. desertification 沙漠化

- 同义替换词

- 1. valuable/precious/worthy, 宝贵的, 珍贵的
- 2. common/widespread/universal/extensive//general 广泛的, 普遍的
- 3. vulnerable/fragile/delicate, 脆弱的
- 4. remote/distant, 遥远的
- 5. unusual/rare/scarce/uncommon 罕见的, 不寻常的
- 6. erratic/unpredictable /changeable 无法预测的
- 7. suitable/appropriate/proper 合适的
- 8. local/domestic/native/indigenous, 当地的
- 9. international/global/worldwide, 国际的
- 10. impossible/be unlikely to do/have little likelihood 不可能

- 建筑类
- 1. tank水槽
- 2.rotate旋转
- 3.launch开始；发射
- 4. numerous大量的
- 5.component零部件
- 6.escalate上升
- 7.steel钢铁
- 8.canal运河
- 9. weld焊接
- 10. demolish拆除

- 同义替换词
- 1.be similar to/like/resemble/ look like /much the same 相似
- 2.result in/lead to/cause/give rise to/contribute to 引发，导致
- 3.dispose/address/solve/deal with/handle 处理
- 4.imitate/copy/mimic/simulate 模仿
- 5.memorise/learn/commit something to memory 记忆
- 6.purify/refine/distill 净化，提取
- 7.deteriorate/get worse/go down 变坏
- 8.distinguish/recognize/know/identify/pick out 认出
- 9.conclude/summarize/come to/reach the conclusion 结论
- 10. apply a to b/use/make use of/exercise/utilize ， 应用

- 管理类

1. venture 风险资本 公司
2. board 董事会
3. shareholder 股东
4. director 主管
5. proposal 提议
6. scrutiny 审查
7. economic downturn 经济低迷
8. committee 委员会
9. hierarchy 等级制度

- 同义替换词

1. prevent/avoid/forbid/stop 防止
2. be vulnerable to /prone to 倾向于
3. participate/be involved in/take part in/join 参加
4. rely on/depend on, 依靠
5. wipeout/die out/extinct/disappear/no longer exist 灭绝
6. farming/agriculture 农业
7. aviation disaster/sky accident/air crash 空难
8. weather/meteorological/climate/condition 气候
9. beacon and flashing/light/beam/ laser/ray/glow/glare 光
10. aircraft/plane/by air 飞机

- 生产工业类

- 1. labor-intensive 劳动密集型的
- 2. tin 金属锡
- 3. property 性质
- 4. lead 铅
- 5. colored 染色的
- 6. impurity 杂质
- 7. act 法案
- 8. melt 融化
- 9. plant 工厂
- 10. optical 光学的

- 同义替换词

- 1. countryside-rural-village 农村
- 2. earning-income-salary-payment 收入
- 3. cheap-inexpensive-affordable 不贵的
- 4. city-metropolitan-urban 城市
- 5. customer-consumer-market force 消费者
- 6. today-present-contemporary-currently 现在的
- 7. damage-impair-destruction-devastate 破坏
- 8. disagree-dispute 不同意
- 9. disappear-die out-wipe out-vanish-extinction 灭绝
- 10. distinction-difference-unique 独特性

- 工业生产类

1. workshop 生产车间
2. workforce 劳动力
3. yield 产量
4. model 模型
5. production capacity 生产规模
6. flow chart 生产流程图
7. work safety rules 安全生产规定
8. occupational disease 职业病
9. environmental-friendly 生态的
10. continuous production 流水生产

- 同意替换词

- 1. resemble = look like 相似
- 2. self-confidence = assertiveness, confidence 自信
- 3. rainfall = precipitation 降水
- 4. reproduction = fertilization 生殖; 繁衍
- 5. originate from = derive from 来源于
- 6. alternative = substitute = replacement 替代方案
- 7. surrender = give in, yield to 屈服
- 8. halt = stop 停止
- 9. independence = self-sufficiency = self-reliance 独立
- 10. domain = territory = industry = sector 领土

- 动物类

- 1. prey 猎物
- 2. predator 捕食者
- 3. forage 觅食
- 4. settle down 定居
- 5. habitat 栖息地
- 6. whaling ships 捕鲸船
- 7. fungi 真菌
- 8. mammal 哺乳动物
- 9. spawn 产卵
- 10. odour 气味

- 同意替换词

- 1. observe/notice/spot/detect/note/become aware/conscious/ perceive:观察, 发现,
- 2. include/involve/contain/consist of / be made up of:包含, 包括
- 3. focus on/deal only with/concentrate on:专注于
- 4. recognize/know/identify/pick out/tell:认出, 承认
- 5. enable/make something possible/allow/permit/pave the way for:使能够
- 6. predict/anticipate/forecast/foretell/guess in advance/expect:预测; 预期
- 7. realize/know/be/become aware/appreciate/be conscious:意识到
- 8. Manufacture/produce/form/create/generate, 生产
- 9. guarantee/promise/assure/swear/vow/commit to/pledge:保证
- 10. bring/confer/award/present/grant/confer/allocate/offer:带来

- 心理学
- 1. telepathy 传心术
- 2. sceptic 怀疑论者
- 3. advocate 拥护者
- 4. parapsychology 心灵学
- 5. meditation 冥想
- 6. tranquility 平静, 宁静
- 7. genuine 真的, 真迹的
- 8. mainstream 主流
- 9. attitude 态度
- 10. plausible 貌似合理的

- 同意替换词
- 1. plausible - reasonable 有道理的, 合理的
- 2. various - different - differentiated - varied 多种多样的
- 3. prompt - quick - fast - immediate 快速的
- 4. prompt - encourage - lead to - cause 导致
- 5. trial - experiment - try 试验, 尝试
- 6. drastically - dramatically - greatly 剧烈地
- 7. agree on - concur on 就...达成一致
- 8. alter - change - transform 改变
- 9. hit-rate - success rate 成功率
- 10. strengthen - support - back up 加强; 支持